



2014 National Park Visitor Spending Effects

Economic Contributions to Local Communities, States, and the Nation

Natural Resource Report NPS/NRSS/EQD/NRR—2015/947



ON THE COVER

Visitors marvel at the colors, sounds and smells at Grand Prismatic Spring in Yellowstone National Park.
Photograph courtesy of Jon Thomas of Fort Collins, CO.

2014 National Park Visitor Spending Effects

Economic Contributions to Local Communities, States, and the Nation

Natural Resource Report NPS/NRSS/EQD/NRR—2015/947

Catherine Cullinane Thomas¹, Christopher Huber¹, and Lynne Koontz²

¹ U.S. Geological Survey
Fort Collins Science Center
Fort Collins, Colorado

² National Park Service
Environmental Quality Division
Fort Collins, Colorado

April 2015

U.S. Department of the Interior
National Park Service
Natural Resource Stewardship and Science
Fort Collins, Colorado

The National Park Service, Natural Resource Stewardship and Science office in Fort Collins, Colorado, publishes a range of reports that address natural resource topics. These reports are of interest and applicability to a broad audience in the National Park Service and others in natural resource management, including scientists, conservation and environmental constituencies, and the public.

The Natural Resource Report Series is used to disseminate comprehensive information and analysis about natural resources and related topics concerning lands managed by the National Park Service. The series supports the advancement of science, informed decision-making, and the achievement of the National Park Service mission. The series also provides a forum for presenting more lengthy results that may not be accepted by publications with page limitations.

All manuscripts in the series receive the appropriate level of peer review to ensure that the information is scientifically credible, technically accurate, appropriately written for the intended audience, and designed and published in a professional manner.

This report received formal peer review by subject-matter experts who were not directly involved in the collection, analysis, or reporting of the data, and whose background and expertise put them on par technically and scientifically with the authors of the information.

Views, statements, findings, conclusions, recommendations, and data in this report do not necessarily reflect views and policies of the National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior. Mention of trade names or commercial products does not constitute endorsement or recommendation for use by the U.S. Government.

This report is available from the Environmental Quality Division (www.nature.nps.gov/socialscience/index.cfm) and the Natural Resource Publications Management website (<http://www.nature.nps.gov/publications/nrpm/>). To receive this report in a format optimized for screen readers, please email irma@nps.gov.

Please cite this publication as:

Cullinane Thomas, C., C. Huber, and L. Koontz. 2015. 2014 National Park visitor spending effects: Economic contributions to local communities, states, and the Nation. Natural Resource Report NPS/NRSS/EQD/NRR—2015/947. National Park Service, Fort Collins, Colorado.

Contents

	Page
Figures.....	v
Tables.....	v
Executive Summary.....	vi
Introduction.....	1
Overview of Economic Effects Analyses.....	2
Types of Economic Effects Measured.....	2
Economic Regions.....	3
Data Sources and Methods.....	4
Recreation Visitation Estimates.....	4
Visitor Spending Estimates.....	4
Regional Economic Multipliers.....	6
2014 VSE Model Updates.....	6
Results.....	7
Recreation Visits.....	7
Visitor Spending.....	8
National Contribution of Visitor Spending.....	10
Local, State and Regional Effects.....	11
Limitations.....	12
References.....	15
Appendix.....	16

Figures

	Page
Figure 1. Distribution of total party days/nights by visitor segment	7
Figure 2. Distribution of NPS visitor spending by spending category	9

Tables

	Page
Table 1. NPS visitor spending estimates by visitor segment for 2014.....	8
Table 2. Economic contributions to the national economy of NPS visitor spending - 2014.....	10
Table 3. Visits, spending and economic contributions to local economies of NPS visitor spending - 2014.....	16
Table 4. Visits, spending and economic impacts to local economies of NPS non-local visitor spending - 2014.....	26
Table 5. Visits, spending and economic contributions to state economies of NPS visitor spending - 2014.....	36
Table 6. Visits, spending and economic contributions to regional economies of NPS visitor spending - 2014.....	38
Table 7. Park unit type abbreviations.....	39
Table 8. Visit allocation to states for multi-state parks.....	40

Executive Summary

The National Park Service (NPS) manages the Nation's most iconic destinations that attract millions of visitors from across the Nation and around the world. Trip-related spending by NPS visitors generates and supports a considerable amount of economic activity within park gateway communities. This economic effects analysis measures how NPS visitor spending cycles through local economies, generating business sales and supporting jobs and income.

In 2014, the National Park System received over 292 million recreation visits. NPS visitors spent \$15.7 billion in local gateway regions (defined as communities within 60 miles of a park). The contribution of this spending to the national economy was 277 thousand jobs, \$10.3 billion in labor income, \$17.1 billion in value added, and \$29.7 billion in output. The lodging sector saw the highest direct contributions with 48 thousand jobs and \$4.8 billion in output directly contributed to local gateway economies nationally. The sector with the next greatest direct contributions was restaurants and bars, with 60 thousand jobs and \$3.2 billion in output directly contributed to local gateway economies nationally.

New this year, results from the Visitor Spending Effects report series are available online via an interactive tool. Users can explore current year visitor spending, jobs, labor income, value added, and output effects by sector for national, state, and local economies. This interactive tool is available via the NPS Social Science Program webpage at <http://www.nature.nps.gov/socialscience/economics.cfm>.

Introduction

The National Park System covers more than 84 million acres and is comprised of more than 401 sites across the Nation. These lands managed by the National Park Service (NPS) serve as recreational destinations for visitors from across the Nation and around the world. On vacations or on day trips, NPS visitors spend time and money in the gateway communities surrounding NPS sites. Spending by NPS visitors generates and supports a considerable amount of economic activity within park gateway economies. The NPS has been measuring and reporting visitor spending and economic effects for the past 25 years. The 2012 analysis marked a major revision to the NPS visitor spending effects analyses, with the development of the Visitor Spending Effects model (VSE model) which replaced the previous Money Generation Model (see Cullinane Thomas et al. (2014) for a description of how the VSE model differs from the previous model). This report provides updated VSE estimates associated with 2014 NPS visitation.

System-wide visitation estimates in 2014 increased by 7% (or 19.2 million visits) compared to 2013 (Ziesler, 2015). Visitation in 2014 rebounded from a 2013 decline that included a 16-day government shutdown and many park closures for repairs after Superstorm Sandy hit the Northeast in late 2012. The re-opening of the Washington Monument, some 21 months after it was rocked by an earthquake and repaired, also added to 2014 visitation numbers. Additionally, several national parks saw record-breaking visitation in 2014, including Joshua Tree, Rocky Mountain, Grand Teton and Glacier national parks.

This report begins by presenting an overview of economic effects analyses, followed by details about the data and methods used for this analysis and 2014 model updates. Estimates of NPS visitor spending in 2014 and resulting economic effects at the local, state, regional, and national levels are then presented. The report concludes with a description of current data limitations. Park-level spending and economic effects estimates are included in the appendix.

New this year, results from the Visitor Spending Effects report series are available online via an interactive tool. Users can explore current year visitor spending, jobs, labor income, value added, and output effects by sector for national, state, and local economies. This interactive tool is available via the NPS Social Science Program webpage at <http://www.nature.nps.gov/socialscience/economics.cfm>.

Overview of Economic Effects Analyses

Visitors to NPS lands spend money in local gateway regions, and these expenditures generate and support economic activity within these local economies. Economies are complex webs of interacting consumers and producers in which goods produced by one sector of an economy become inputs to another, and the goods produced by that sector can become inputs to yet other sectors. Thus, a change in the final demand for a good or service can generate a ripple effect throughout an economy as businesses purchase inputs from one another. For example, when visitors come to an area to visit a park or historic site these visitors spend money to purchase various goods and services. The sales, income and employment resulting from these direct purchases from local businesses represent the *direct* effects of visitor spending within the economy. In order to provide supplies to local businesses for the production of their goods and services, input suppliers must purchase inputs from other industries, thus creating additional *indirect* effects of visitor spending within the economy. Additionally, employees of directly affected businesses and input suppliers use their income to purchase goods and services in the local economy, generating further *induced* effects of visitor spending. The sums of the indirect and induced effects give the *secondary* effects of visitor spending; and the sums of the direct and secondary effects give the total economic effect of visitor spending in a local economy. Economic input-output models capture these complex interactions between producers and consumers in an economy and describe the secondary effects of visitor spending through regional economic multipliers.

Types of Economic Effects Measured

The economic effects of visitor spending to local economies are estimated by multiplying visitor spending by regional economic multipliers. Two regional economic metrics, economic contributions and economic impacts, are described in this report:

- *Economic contributions* describe the gross economic activity associated with National Park visitor spending within a regional economy. Economic contributions can be interpreted as the relative magnitude and importance to regional economies of the economic activity generated through National Park visitor spending. Economic contributions are estimated by multiplying *total visitor spending* by regional economic multipliers. Total visitor spending includes spending by both visitors who live within the local gateway regions (local visitors) and visitors who travel to the parks from outside of the local gateway regions (non-local visitors).
- *Economic impacts* describe the net changes to the economic base of a regional economy that can be attributed to the inflow of new money to the economy from non-local visitors. Economic impact estimates only include spending by non-local visitors. Spending by local visitors is excluded because if local visitors choose not to visit the park, they will still likely spend a similar amount of money within the local economy participating in other local

recreation activities. Economic impacts can be interpreted as the economic activity that would likely be lost from the local economy if the National Park were not there.

For both of these metrics, four types of regional economic effects are described:

- **Jobs** are measured as annualized full and part time jobs that are supported by NPS visitor spending.
- **Labor Income** includes employee wages, salaries and payroll benefits, as well as the incomes of sole proprietors that are supported by NPS visitor spending.
- **Value Added** measures the contribution of NPS visitor spending to the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of a regional economy. Value added is equal to the difference between the amount an industry sells a product for and the production cost of the product.
- **Economic Output** is a measure of the total estimated value of the production of goods and services supported by NPS visitor spending. Output is the sum of all intermediate sales (business to business) and final demand (sales to consumers and exports).

Economic Regions

In order to assess the economic effects of NPS visitor spending, appropriate local regions need to be defined around each park unit. For the purposes of this analysis, the local gateway region for each park unit is defined as all counties contained within or intersecting a 60-mile radius around each park boundary¹. Geographic information systems (GIS) data were used to determine the local gateway region for each park unit by spatially identifying all counties partially or completely contained within a 60-mile radius around each park boundary². Only spending that took place within these regional areas is included as supporting economic activity.

¹ The economic region for parks in Alaska and Hawaii are defined as the State of Alaska and the State of Hawaii, respectively. Due to data limitations, the island economy of the State of Hawaii is used as a surrogate economic region for the U.S. territories of America Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

² This method results in some relatively large local gateway regions, especially in some western states where counties are large. Because of this, there is the potential for including some areas that are not intrinsically linked to the local economies surrounding each park.

Data Sources and Methods

Three key pieces of information are required to estimate the economic effects of NPS visitor spending: the number of visitors who visit each park, visitor spending patterns in local gateway regions, and regional economic multipliers that describe the economic effects of visitor spending in local economies. Visitation source data are derived from a variety of efforts by the NPS Social Science Program. The data sources and methods used to estimate these inputs and the resultant economic effects are described below.

Recreation Visitation Estimates

The NPS Visitor Use Statistics Office (<https://irma.nps.gov/Stats/>) provides detailed park-level visitation data for 370 National Park units. The annual NPS recreation visitation estimates published in the 2014 Statistical Abstract (Ziesler, 2015) are used for this analysis. The abstract reports the number of overnight camping and lodging stays within the parks. For each park, visitation is measured as *visits*³. Visitation estimates must be adjusted based on trip characteristic data in order to develop an estimate of visitation that is useful for estimating total visitor spending. Adjustments to visitation estimates are described in the visitor spending estimates section below.

Visitor Spending Estimates

The NPS has conducted Visitor Services Project (VSP) surveys since 1988. These surveys measure visitor characteristics, evaluations of importance and quality for services and facilities, and a subset of the VSP surveys include questions on visitor spending. Fifty-six VSP surveys conducted between 2003 and 2012 have the requisite data necessary to estimate park-level visitor spending profiles for this analysis. Spending data for the 56 surveyed parks were adjusted to 2014 dollars, and were used to represent spending patterns at the surveyed parks. Non-surveyed parks were classified into four park types: parks that have both camping and lodging available within the park, parks that have only camping available within the park, parks with no overnight stays, and parks with high day use (including National Recreation Areas, National Seashores and National Lakeshores). Generic spending profiles for each of these park types were developed using data from the 56 surveyed parks. A number of parks are not well represented by the four park types constructed using the VSP survey data. For these parks, profiles were constructed using the best available data. These units include parks in Alaska, parks in the Washington D.C. area, parkways, and parks in highly urban areas. Profiles were also constructed for a number of unique parks.

³ Parks count visits as the number of individuals who enter the park each day. For example, a family of four taking a week-long vacation to Yellowstone National Park and staying at a lodge outside of the park would be counted as 28 visits (4 individuals who enter the park on 7 different days). A different family of four, also taking a week-long vacation to Yellowstone National Park but lodging within the park, would be counted as 4 visits (4 individuals who enter the park on a single day and then stay within the park for the remainder of their trip). These differences are a result of the realities of the limitations in the methods available to count park visits.

Visitor spending data from the VSP surveys are reported as spending per party per night for overnight trips, and spending per party per day for day trips. A party is defined as a group that is traveling together and sharing expenses (e.g., a family). Party days/nights are defined as the number of days (for day trips) and the number of nights (for overnight trips) that parties spend visiting a park. To estimate total party days/nights, park visit data from the NPS Statistical Abstract are combined with trip characteristic information derived from the VSP surveys. Trip characteristic data includes average party sizes, re-entry rates, and lengths of stay. Visitation data are converted to total party days/nights using the following conversion:

$$Total\ party\ days/nights = \frac{Visits}{Party\ Size} * \frac{1}{ReEntry\ Rate} * Length\ of\ Stay$$

The VSP data is also used to segment visitors by type of trip. NPS recreation visitors are split into the following seven distinct **visitor segments** in order to help explain differences in spending across user groups:

- *Local day trip*: local visitors who visit the park for a single day and leave the area or return home,
- *Non-local day trip*: non-local visitors who visit the park for a single day and leave the area or return home,
- *NPS Lodge*: non-local visitors who stay at a lodge or motel within the park,
- *NPS Campground*: non-local visitors who stay at campgrounds or at back country camping sites within the park,
- *Motel Outside Park*: non-local visitors who stay at motels, hotels, or bed and breakfasts located outside of the park,
- *Camp Outside Park*: non-local visitors who camp outside of the park, and
- *Other*: non-local visitors who stay overnight in the local region but do not have any lodging expenses. This segment includes visitors staying in private homes, with friends or relatives, or in other unpaid lodging.

Spending is further broken into the following eight **spending categories** derived from the VSP survey data:

- Hotels, motels and bed and breakfasts,
- Camping fees,
- Restaurants and bars,
- Groceries and takeout food,
- Gas and oil,
- Local transportation,
- Admission and fees, and
- Souvenirs and other expenses.

Regional Economic Multipliers

The multipliers used in this analysis are derived from the IMPLAN software and data system (IMPLAN Group LLC). IMPLAN is a widely used input-output modeling system. The underlying data drawn upon by the IMPLAN system are collected by the IMPLAN Group LLC from multiple Federal and state sources including the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the U.S. Census Bureau. This analysis uses IMPLAN version 3.0 software with 2013 county, state, and national-level data. Economic effects are reported on an annual basis in 2014 dollars (\$2014). Where necessary, dollar values have been adjusted to \$2014 using Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) deflators.

This analysis reports economic impacts and contributions at the local-level, and economic contributions at the state, NPS region, and national levels. Local economic impacts and contributions use county-level IMPLAN models comprised of all counties contained within the local gateway regions; state-level contributions use state-level IMPLAN models; regional-level contributions use regional IMPLAN models; and the national-level contributions use a national IMPLAN model. The size of the region included in an IMPLAN model influences the magnitude of the economic multiplier effects. As the economic region expands, the amount of secondary spending that stays within that region increases, which results in larger economic multipliers. Thus, contributions at the national level are larger than those at the regional, state, and local levels.

2014 VSE Model Updates

The 2014 VSE analysis uses 2013 IMPLAN data. The 2013 IMPLAN dataset features increased industry detail compared to previous years, expanding the number of industry sectors from 440 to 536 sectors. To estimate how visitor spending ripples through economies, visitor expenditure categories are matched to IMPLAN industry sectors (a process called bridging). The new expanded IMPLAN sector scheme required visitor spending categories to be re-bridged to the new sectors. Most of the spending categories were matched one-to-one from the 440 industry scheme to the 536 industry scheme, with the exception of expenditures made at restaurants and bars, and retail and souvenir expenditures. Restaurant expenditures were split between the new full-service restaurants and limited-service restaurants sectors. This change had very little effect on impact and contribution results. Retail and souvenir expenditures were moved from the general merchandise stores sector to the miscellaneous store retailers sector, to better represent the types of retail stores most likely frequented by NPS visitors. The previously used general merchandise stores sector describes department stores and warehouse clubs, whereas the newly used miscellaneous store retailers sector describes florists, gift stores, art dealers, and thrift stores, among others. For retail purchases, only retail margins are modeled as stimulating economic activity in the local economy. The general merchandise stores sectors has a relatively low retail margin of around 27 percent, whereas the miscellaneous store retailers sector has a higher margin of about 45 percent. As a result of this higher applied margin for retail and

souvenir expenditures, estimated secondary effects of visitor spending are relatively higher in 2014 as compared to 2013.

Results

Recreation Visits

A total of 292.8 million NPS recreation visits are reported in the 2014 NPS Statistical Abstract (Ziesler, 2015). This is up 19.2 million visits from 2013 visitation. Total party days/nights are estimated for each park unit and for each visitor segment based on visitor segments splits (as described in the *visitor spending estimates* section). In 2014, visitor groups accounted for 117.5 million party days/nights. Figure 1 provides the distribution of total party days/nights by visitor segment.

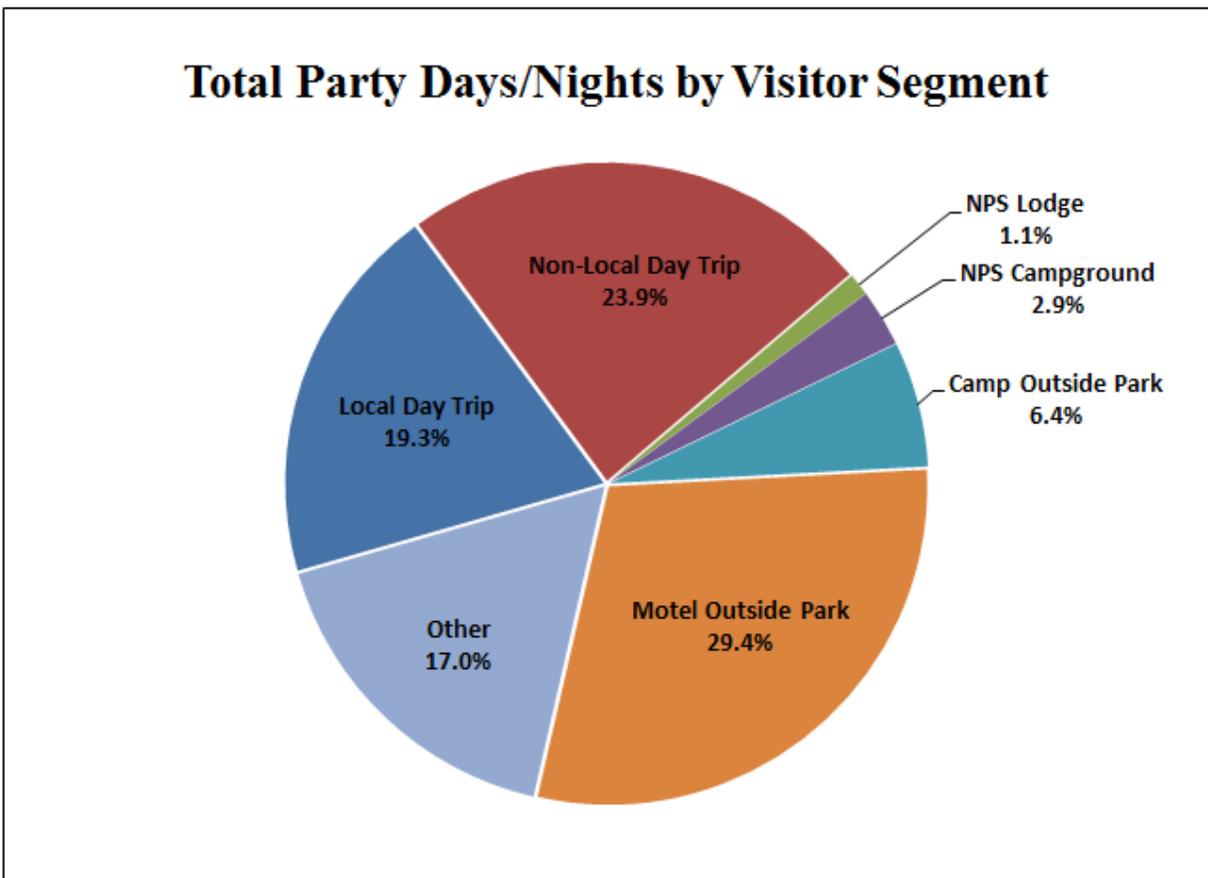


Figure 1. Distribution of total party days/nights by visitor segment. Total party days/nights measures the number of days (for day trips) and nights (for overnight trips) that visitor groups spend in gateway regions while visiting NPS lands.

Visitor Spending

In 2014, park visitors spent an estimated \$15.7 billion in local gateway regions while visiting NPS lands. Visitor spending was estimated for each park unit and for each visitor segment based on park and segment specific expenditure profiles (as described in the *visitor spending estimates* section). Total visitor spending is equal to total party days/nights multiplied by spending per party per day/night. Table 1 gives total spending estimates and average spending per party per day/night by visitor segment. Figure 2 presents the distribution of visitor spending by spending category. Lodging expenses account for the largest share of visitor spending. In 2014, park visitors spent \$4.8 billion on lodging in hotels, motels and bed and breakfasts, and an additional \$386.7 million on camping fees. Food expenses account for the next largest share of expenditures. In 2014, park visitors spent \$3.2 billion dining at restaurants and bars and an additional \$1.1 billion purchasing food at grocery and convenience stores.

Table 1. NPS visitor spending estimates by visitor segment for 2014.

Visitor Segment	Total Spending (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Percent of Total Spending	Average Spending per Party per Day/Night (\$2014)
Local Day Trip	\$925.4	5.9%	\$40.72
Non-Local Day Trip	\$2,473.4	15.8%	\$88.23
NPS Lodge	\$542.6	3.5%	\$402.71
NPS Camp Ground	\$435.6	2.8%	\$128.61
Motel Outside Park	\$9,565.8	61.0%	\$276.66
Camp Outside Park	\$922.1	5.9%	\$123.45
Other	\$824.0	5.3%	\$41.34
Total	\$15,688.9	100%	\$133.56

Visitor Spending by Expenditure Category

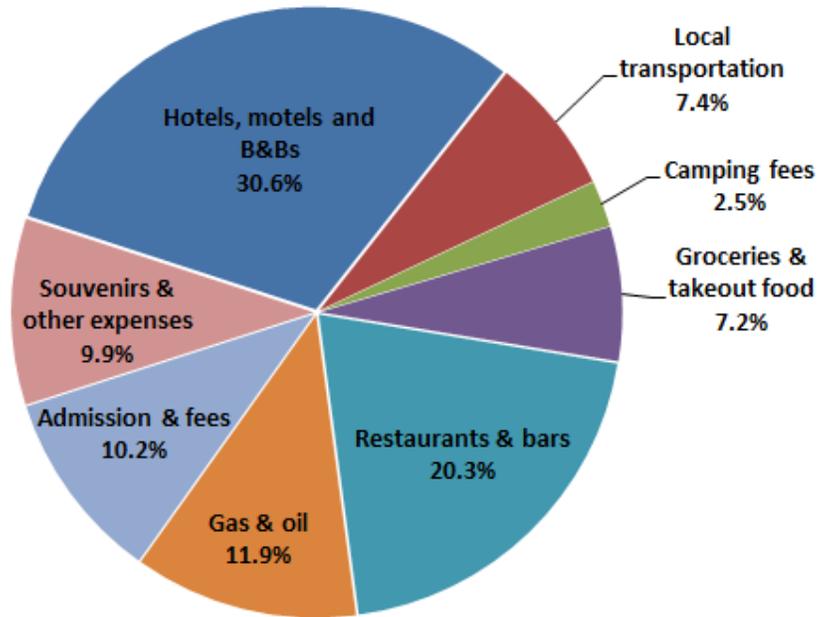


Figure 2. Distribution of NPS visitor spending by spending category. In 2014, visitors to NPS lands spent an estimated \$15.7 billion in local gateway regions.

National Contribution of Visitor Spending

This section reports the economic contributions of visitor spending to **the national economy**. These contributions are estimated by multiplying total visitor spending by national economic multipliers. Contributions at the national-level are larger than those at the park-level because, as the economic region expands, the amount of secondary spending that stays within that region increases which results in larger economic multipliers.

Table 2 gives the economic contributions to the national economy of NPS visitor spending. In 2014, NPS visitors spent a total of \$15.7 billion in local gateway regions while visiting NPS lands. These expenditures directly supported nearly 174 thousand jobs, \$5.0 billion in labor income, \$7.6 billion in value added, and \$12.4 billion in output in the national economy. The secondary effects of visitor spending supported an additional 103 thousand jobs, \$5.4 billion in labor income, \$9.4 billion in value added, and \$17.3 billion in output in the national economy. Combined, NPS visitor spending supported a total of 277 thousand jobs, \$10.3 billion in labor income, \$17.1 billion in value added, and \$29.7 billion in output in the national economy.

Table 2. Economic contributions to the national economy of NPS visitor spending - 2014.

Sector	Jobs	Labor Income (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Value Added (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Output (\$ Millions, \$2014)
Direct Effects				
Hotels, motels, and B&Bs	48,359	\$1,783.0	\$3,080.1	\$4,805.7
Camping and other accommodations	5,558	\$159.2	\$248.6	\$386.7
Restaurants and bars	60,614	\$1,372.2	\$1,847.3	\$3,183.3
Grocery and convenience stores	4,644	\$143.0	\$205.9	\$313.0
Gas stations	2,674	\$98.2	\$129.5	\$202.5
Transit and ground transportation services	7,760	\$364.5	\$767.8	\$1,153.6
Other amusement and recreation industries	26,279	\$626.9	\$901.8	\$1,603.4
Retail establishments	17,850	\$405.7	\$453.1	\$708.1
Total Direct Effects	173,738	\$4,952.7	\$7,634.1	\$12,356.3
Secondary Effects	103,222	\$5,350.1	\$9,418.5	\$17,339.3
Total Effects	276,960	\$10,303.0	\$17,053.0	\$29,695.0

Local, State and Regional Effects

Contributions and impacts to local gateway economies are provided in the appendix in Tables 3 and 4, respectively. Economic contributions are estimated by multiplying total (local and nonlocal) visitor spending by park-level economic multipliers. Economic impacts are estimated by multiplying non-local visitor spending by park-level economic multipliers. Park unit type abbreviations are included in Table 7 in the appendix.

Contributions to state and regional economies are provided in the appendix in Tables 5 and 6, respectively. State-level contributions use state-level multipliers and regional-level contributions use regional multipliers. For parks that fall within multiple states, park spending is proportionally allocated to each state based on the share of park visits that occur within each state. Visit shares for multi-state parks are listed in Table 8 in the appendix.

The size of the region included in an IMPLAN model influences the magnitude of the economic multiplier effects. As the economic region expands, the amount of secondary spending that stays within that region increases, which results in larger economic multipliers. Thus, contributions at the national level are larger than those at the regional, state, and local levels.

Limitations

The accuracy of spending and impact estimates rests largely on the input data, namely (1) public use recreation visit and overnight stay data; (2) party size, length of stay, and park re-entry conversion factors; (3) visitor segment shares; (4) spending averages; and (5) local area multipliers.

Public use data provide estimates of visitor entries for most parks. Various counting instructions consider travel mode context at park units to derive recreation and non-recreation visitation at both a monthly and annual resolution. Re-entry factors, vehicle occupancy rates and other corrections are collected using travel surveys that increase the accuracy of these estimates. While these methods are well established in the visitor use estimation literature, these are still estimates.

Visitor spending estimates are calculated by multiplying total party days/nights for each visitor segment by average spending profiles for each visitor segment. Accurate estimates of visitor segment splits and trip characteristic data, including park re-entry rates, party sizes, and lengths of stay in the area, are needed to convert park visits to the number of party days/nights by visitor segment. Data used in the VSE model are derived from Visitor Services Project (VSP) surveys. For each park, visitors are split into seven visitor segments (local day trip, non-local day trip, NPS lodge, NPS campground, motel outside park, camp outside park, and other). Visitor segment splits for each park determine how many visits are attributed to each visitor segment, and can have a substantial effect on visitor spending estimates. As with trip characteristic data, visitor segment splits are derived from VSP data. These data seem to overestimate the percent of visits that fall into the ‘other’ segment. ‘Other’ visitors are defined as non-local visitors who stay overnight in the local region but do not have any lodging expenses. This segment includes visitors staying in private homes, with friends or relatives, or in other unpaid lodging. Although the percent of visits assigned to this segment is likely overestimated, average spending for the ‘other’ segment is low; thus, an overestimate in the percent of visits that are classified as ‘other’ should have a downward effect on spending and economic effect estimates.

Many visitors come to local gateway regions primarily to visit NPS lands. However, some visitors are primarily in the area for business, visiting friends and relatives, or for some other reason, and their visit to a NPS unit is not their primary purpose for their trip. For these visitors, it may not be appropriate to attribute all of their trip expenditures to the NPS. The VSE model only counts expenditures for the number of days that these visitors visit the park, but it does not adjust daily expenditures to omit spending such as motel and rental car expenses. This likely results in an over-attribution of visitor spending in sectors such as lodging and local transportation. Plans are underway to improve this methodology as better data on trip purpose and visitor spending become available.

Similarly, it is difficult to allocate trip expenses for visitors who visit a park as part of a multi-destination trip, a tour package, or a longer vacation. This is especially applicable for visitors to

the large western national parks and parks in vacation destinations like Hawaii. Plans are underway to develop improved expenditure profiles for visitors on these types of trips.

The generic profiles constructed from the available VSP data should be reasonably accurate for many park units. However, a number of parks are not well represented by the generic visitor spending and trip characteristic profiles developed from the VSP data. For these parks, profiles were constructed using the best available data. These units include parks in Alaska, parks in the Washington D.C. area, parkways, and parks in highly urban areas. There is a great need for increased sampling rigor across park types and geographic regions in order to increase the accuracy of these data and thus improve the accuracy of future visitor spending effects analyses. Efforts are underway to diversify the number of park units that these profiles represent. It is expected that these inputs to the model will continue to improve, and park unit specific data will be more prevalent through socioeconomic monitoring.

Parks in Alaska- Visit characteristics and spending at Alaska parks are unique. Spending opportunities near Alaska parks are limited and for many visitors a park visit is part of a cruise or guided tour, frequently purchased as a package. Most visitors are on extended trips to Alaska, making it difficult to allocate expenses to a particular park visit. Lodging, vehicle rentals, and air expenses frequently occur in Anchorage, many miles from the park. Also, many Alaska parks are only accessible by air or boat, so spending profiles estimated from visitor surveys at parks in the lower 48 states do not apply well. For this analysis, Alaska statewide multipliers are used to estimate impacts for parks in Alaska. Visitor trip characteristics and spending profiles are adopted from two reports on visitor spending and impacts in Alaska: a 2010 report on visitor spending and economic significance of visitation to Katmai National Park and Preserve (Fay and Christensen, 2010), and a 2010 report on the economic impacts of visitors to southeast Alaska (McDowell Group, 2010).

Parks in the Washington D.C. area- The many monuments and parks in the Washington, D.C. area each count visitors separately. To avoid double counting of spending across many national capital parks, we must know how many times a visitor has been counted at park units during a trip to the Washington, D.C. area. For parks in the Washington, D.C. area, we assume an average of 1.7 park visits are counted for day trips by local visitors, 3.4 visits for day trips by non-local visitors, and 5.1 park visits on overnight trips (Stynes, 2011). Better data on visitor trip patterns in the Washington D.C. area would improve the accuracy of spending and economic effects for these parks.

Parkways and urban parks- Parkways and urban parks present special difficulties for economic impact analyses. These units have some of the highest number of visits while posing the most difficult problems for estimating visits, spending, and impacts. The majority of visits to these types of units were assumed to be day trips by local or non-local visitors. Due to the high numbers of visits at these units, small changes in assumed spending averages or segment mixes

can swing the spending estimates by substantial amounts. Better data on parkway and urban park spending patterns and trip characteristics are needed.

The economic effects of visitor spending are estimated by multiplying visitor spending estimates by local area multipliers. Local area multipliers are developed using county-level IMPLAN models comprised of all counties contained within the local gateway regions. For this analysis, the local gateway region for each park unit is defined as all counties contained within or intersecting a 60-mile radius around each park boundary. This method results in some relatively large local gateway regions, especially in some western states where counties are large. Because of this, there is the potential for including some areas that are not intrinsically linked to the local economies surrounding each park. Efforts are underway to improve local gateway region definitions.

References

Cullinane Thomas, C., C. Huber, and L. Koontz. 2014. 2012 National Park visitor spending effects: Economic contributions to local communities, states, and the nation. Natural Resource Report NPS/NRSS/EQD/NRR—2014/765. National Park Service, Fort Collins, Colorado.

Fay, G. and Christensen, J. 2010. Katmai National Park and Preserve Economic Significance Analysis and Model Documentation. Prepared for: National Park Conservation Association and National Park Service, Katmai National Park and Preserve, 60 pp.

IMPLAN Group LLC, IMPLAN System (data and software), 16740 Birkdale Commons Parkway Suite 206, Huntersville, NC 28078 www.implan.com.

McDowell Group. 2010. Economic Impact of Visitors to Southeast Alaska, 2010-11. Prepared for: Alaska Wilderness League, 33 pp.

Ziesler, P. 2015. Statistical abstract: 2014. Natural Resource Data Series NPS/NRSS/EQD/NRDS—2015/775. National Park Service, Fort Collins, Colorado.

Stynes, D. J. 2011. Economic Benefits to Local Communities from National Park Visitation and Payroll, 2010. Natural Resource Report NPS/NRSS/EQD/NRR—2011/481. National Park Service, Fort Collins, Colorado.

Appendix

Table 3. Visits, spending and economic contributions to local economies of NPS visitor spending - 2014.

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Abraham Lincoln Birthplace NHP	241,264	\$13,530.8	227	\$6,428.5	\$10,306.8	\$18,129.5
Acadia NP	2,563,128	\$221,130.5	3,486	\$91,220.0	\$154,139.8	\$270,924.7
Adams NHP	178,468	\$10,009.0	150	\$5,619.6	\$8,846.5	\$14,096.5
African Burial Ground NM	54,861	\$3,076.8	41	\$1,815.7	\$2,817.8	\$4,230.7
Agate Fossil Beds NM*	12,441	\$875.4	11	\$272.5	\$490.2	\$913.0
Alibates Flint Quarries NM	4,513	\$253.1	3	\$101.0	\$176.3	\$314.9
Allegheny Portage Railroad NHS	172,883	\$9,695.9	161	\$4,802.2	\$7,546.2	\$13,090.2
Amistad NRA	1,130,095	\$47,251.2	669	\$14,492.1	\$26,196.2	\$47,269.3
Andersonville NHS	127,189	\$7,133.1	122	\$2,745.4	\$4,676.0	\$8,688.1
Andrew Johnson NHS	42,863	\$2,403.9	41	\$1,077.8	\$1,799.1	\$3,114.5
Aniakchak NM&PRES	134	\$122.8	1	\$48.8	\$115.5	\$172.2
Antietam NB	337,080	\$18,904.5	274	\$10,301.5	\$16,167.6	\$25,738.1
Apostle Islands NL*	290,060	\$44,389.3	702	\$16,907.0	\$29,651.1	\$53,777.3
Appomattox Court House NHP	278,776	\$15,634.7	261	\$6,761.5	\$11,315.2	\$19,941.7
Arches NP*	1,284,768	\$146,081.2	2,455	\$61,114.3	\$110,401.2	\$193,737.4
Arkansas Post NMEM	30,861	\$1,730.8	26	\$760.2	\$1,195.2	\$2,075.9
Arlington House, The Robert E. Lee Memorial NMEM	671,638	\$37,667.6	537	\$20,582.8	\$32,310.5	\$51,081.3
Assateague Island NS	2,170,681	\$90,417.2	1,241	\$35,689.0	\$62,774.0	\$102,346.9
Aztec Ruins NM	44,720	\$2,508.0	40	\$929.8	\$1,615.5	\$2,865.9
Badlands NP	868,094	\$53,312.9	874	\$20,883.5	\$34,407.7	\$66,184.9
Bandelier NM	130,107	\$7,802.6	123	\$3,377.7	\$5,458.4	\$9,790.7
Bent's Old Fort NHS	24,555	\$1,377.1	21	\$545.6	\$973.4	\$1,685.5
Bering Land Bridge NPRES	2,636	\$3,977.9	52	\$1,895.1	\$3,480.3	\$5,658.7
Big Bend NP	314,102	\$27,185.4	410	\$9,245.8	\$16,842.7	\$30,170.2
Big Cypress NPRES	1,192,856	\$91,111.2	1,323	\$50,613.1	\$80,400.7	\$129,699.8
Big Hole NB	36,987	\$2,074.4	33	\$864.8	\$1,300.6	\$2,408.1
Big South Fork NRRRA*	599,906	\$17,531.8	242	\$6,304.6	\$10,713.2	\$18,638.3
Big Thicket NPRES	109,957	\$6,743.0	95	\$3,220.3	\$5,201.5	\$8,632.9
Bighorn Canyon NRA	224,082	\$9,325.5	147	\$3,764.3	\$6,008.5	\$11,111.4
Biscayne NP	525,745	\$32,351.3	459	\$17,859.9	\$27,890.1	\$44,794.0
Black Canyon Of The Gunnison NP	183,046	\$10,948.4	148	\$5,093.4	\$8,314.0	\$13,469.7
Blue Ridge PKWY	13,941,750	\$863,528.7	14,020	\$408,847.2	\$678,557.0	\$1,175,763.3
Bluestone NSR	38,450	\$1,587.6	23	\$633.5	\$1,019.4	\$1,792.4
Booker T Washington NM	26,128	\$1,465.4	23	\$649.6	\$1,060.2	\$1,889.9
Boston NHP	2,476,078	\$138,866.2	2,071	\$78,093.7	\$122,993.7	\$195,610.8
Boston African American NHS	408,640	\$22,917.8	341	\$12,883.1	\$20,295.8	\$32,286.1

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Brown V Board Of Education NHS	26,868	\$1,506.8	26	\$789.3	\$1,255.6	\$2,197.9
Bryce Canyon NP	1,435,741	\$117,882.8	1,810	\$46,455.8	\$82,083.0	\$142,767.3
Buck Island Reef NM	34,400	\$2,045.9	25	\$929.5	\$1,574.1	\$2,425.2
Buffalo NR	1,357,057	\$56,575.7	890	\$22,278.5	\$36,471.3	\$65,160.8
Cabrillo NM	893,434	\$50,106.6	742	\$27,025.6	\$41,453.1	\$66,724.4
Canaveral NS	1,451,225	\$89,598.7	1,348	\$43,032.6	\$71,969.5	\$119,444.4
Cane River Creole NHP	28,981	\$1,625.3	25	\$653.7	\$1,119.0	\$1,967.3
Canyon De Chelly NM	827,761	\$51,378.9	757	\$18,407.3	\$32,261.1	\$57,807.4
Canyonlands NP	542,431	\$31,282.7	477	\$11,839.6	\$21,210.0	\$37,337.0
Cape Cod NS	4,426,750	\$185,543.3	2,421	\$97,292.1	\$149,273.6	\$232,951.3
Cape Hatteras NS	2,153,349	\$131,618.7	2,047	\$55,699.3	\$92,629.8	\$162,760.5
Cape Krusenstern NM ⁰	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Lookout NS	430,928	\$20,901.8	332	\$7,597.2	\$12,582.0	\$23,366.8
Capitol Reef NP*	786,515	\$54,427.5	776	\$20,214.6	\$35,511.6	\$61,895.3
Capulin Volcano NM*	50,891	\$1,470.2	22	\$455.6	\$785.0	\$1,466.3
Carl Sandburg Home NHS	82,377	\$4,620.0	75	\$2,010.0	\$3,383.4	\$5,852.9
Carlsbad Caverns NP	397,309	\$24,544.8	368	\$8,915.9	\$14,950.4	\$27,397.2
Casa Grande Ruins NM	63,699	\$3,572.5	55	\$1,906.8	\$3,079.7	\$5,055.9
Castillo De San Marcos NM	760,707	\$42,662.8	697	\$19,865.4	\$33,634.5	\$57,455.9
Castle Clinton NM	4,727,109	\$112,958.5	1,321	\$56,256.8	\$85,684.8	\$130,218.9
Catoctin Mountain P	188,170	\$10,979.7	150	\$5,787.6	\$9,179.0	\$14,592.2
Cedar Breaks NM	762,907	\$47,049.1	701	\$17,427.4	\$30,990.7	\$54,258.1
Cesar E. Chavez NM	8,855	\$496.6	8	\$270.0	\$417.3	\$685.2
Chaco Culture NHP	38,385	\$2,116.1	34	\$854.7	\$1,419.6	\$2,566.4
Chamizal NMEM	108,400	\$6,079.4	98	\$2,355.3	\$4,097.1	\$7,534.7
Channel Islands NP	342,161	\$20,248.6	290	\$11,401.3	\$17,553.9	\$28,631.0
Charles Pinckney NHS	53,486	\$2,999.7	47	\$1,327.1	\$2,255.5	\$3,748.7
Chattahoochee River NRA	3,119,162	\$128,793.3	2,014	\$67,136.8	\$104,240.3	\$177,414.6
Chesapeake & Ohio Canal NHP	5,066,219	\$91,912.3	1,381	\$51,031.8	\$81,261.6	\$130,497.5
Chickamauga & Chattanooga NMP	996,694	\$61,523.8	959	\$24,342.3	\$42,404.4	\$75,337.4
Chickasaw NRA*	1,152,083	\$17,666.5	186	\$4,665.6	\$7,476.4	\$13,482.4
Chiricahua NM	45,125	\$2,607.7	36	\$884.6	\$1,536.3	\$2,689.6
Christiansted NHS	109,160	\$6,122.1	77	\$2,898.1	\$4,800.6	\$7,452.5
City Of Rocks NRES	94,825	\$5,318.1	85	\$2,142.4	\$3,447.7	\$6,149.4
Clara Barton NHS	20,028	\$1,123.3	14	\$614.7	\$965.2	\$1,528.1
Colonial NHP	3,335,061	\$187,040.6	3,123	\$88,515.5	\$145,600.8	\$254,353.0
Colorado NM	416,862	\$25,300.8	386	\$9,972.1	\$17,993.9	\$31,142.2
Congaree NP*	120,123	\$5,945.6	84	\$2,294.3	\$4,041.7	\$6,901.6
Coronado NMEM	118,838	\$6,664.9	103	\$2,681.2	\$4,691.0	\$7,996.2

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Cowpens NB	200,836	\$12,403.0	199	\$6,059.0	\$9,779.1	\$16,768.5
Crater Lake NP	535,508	\$44,787.6	769	\$21,613.0	\$34,055.9	\$61,038.2
Craters Of The Moon NM&PRES*	214,993	\$7,172.0	112	\$2,626.2	\$4,285.6	\$8,111.8
Cumberland Gap NHP	879,934	\$54,075.7	828	\$22,558.6	\$39,131.2	\$67,642.9
Cumberland Island NS	61,402	\$2,471.5	37	\$1,078.9	\$1,761.5	\$3,013.4
Curecanti NRA	931,368	\$38,728.6	522	\$16,390.9	\$27,031.4	\$44,334.2
Cuyahoga Valley NP	2,189,849	\$135,805.0	2,284	\$67,095.4	\$107,710.5	\$189,924.7
Dayton Aviation Heritage NHP*	57,565	\$3,266.0	61	\$1,854.8	\$2,896.6	\$5,096.3
De Soto NMEM	342,039	\$19,182.6	304	\$9,847.1	\$16,054.9	\$26,733.9
Death Valley NP	1,101,312	\$89,177.4	1,264	\$44,343.6	\$71,914.5	\$116,463.3
Delaware Water Gap NRA*	4,041,672	\$132,702.1	2,013	\$80,891.8	\$124,328.2	\$194,684.5
Denali NP&PRES	531,315	\$524,279.2	6,806	\$249,433.1	\$462,498.1	\$748,443.4
Devils Postpile NM	114,414	\$6,988.7	103	\$2,891.5	\$4,875.8	\$8,302.0
Devils Tower NM	440,875	\$26,996.4	432	\$10,778.9	\$17,924.9	\$33,693.9
Dinosaur NM	250,624	\$14,298.4	194	\$5,736.4	\$9,469.8	\$16,059.1
Dry Tortugas NP	64,865	\$3,783.6	46	\$1,582.4	\$2,583.3	\$4,160.9
Edgar Allan Poe NHS	13,700	\$768.3	10	\$451.5	\$701.4	\$1,133.6
Effigy Mounds NM*	77,811	\$4,748.7	82	\$1,853.5	\$3,144.7	\$5,747.2
Eisenhower NHS	58,239	\$3,266.2	47	\$1,773.2	\$2,769.9	\$4,409.8
El Malpais NM	164,063	\$9,201.2	156	\$3,922.4	\$6,451.0	\$11,737.1
El Morro NM	46,256	\$2,804.1	42	\$798.9	\$1,503.9	\$2,849.9
Eleanor Roosevelt NHS	60,455	\$3,390.5	47	\$1,801.7	\$2,916.6	\$4,499.2
Eugene O'Neill NHS	3,202	\$179.6	3	\$104.0	\$154.7	\$247.3
Everglades NP	1,110,900	\$104,476.5	1,552	\$60,917.8	\$96,751.9	\$155,544.7
Federal Hall NMEM	137,538	\$7,713.6	100	\$4,565.2	\$7,066.0	\$10,598.6
Fire Island NS	384,343	\$15,960.1	188	\$8,639.7	\$13,376.9	\$19,989.9
First Ladies NHS	15,326	\$859.6	14	\$455.4	\$708.5	\$1,231.1
Flight 93 NMEM	284,226	\$15,940.4	266	\$7,952.8	\$12,471.8	\$21,617.5
Florissant Fossil Beds NM	63,298	\$3,549.9	55	\$1,945.7	\$3,124.5	\$5,132.0
Ford's Theatre NHS	655,441	\$11,910.5	172	\$6,739.4	\$10,645.8	\$16,795.9
Fort Bowie NHS	6,964	\$390.6	6	\$154.6	\$270.4	\$462.5
Fort Caroline NMEM	187,844	\$10,534.9	172	\$5,091.3	\$8,457.1	\$14,428.8
Fort Davis NHS	49,843	\$2,795.4	42	\$902.4	\$1,620.5	\$2,947.7
Fort Donelson NB	262,317	\$16,204.4	240	\$7,561.4	\$12,485.1	\$20,826.3
Fort Frederica NM	228,102	\$12,792.7	207	\$5,913.3	\$9,723.6	\$16,700.4
Fort Laramie NHS	49,038	\$2,750.3	43	\$1,073.6	\$1,845.4	\$3,212.7
Fort Larned NHS*	24,607	\$1,430.9	21	\$470.6	\$841.6	\$1,571.8
Fort Matanzas NM	568,530	\$31,884.9	521	\$14,909.6	\$25,243.0	\$43,022.9
Fort McHenry NM&SHRINE	769,300	\$43,144.7	622	\$23,381.1	\$37,286.7	\$58,869.6

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Fort Necessity NB	219,546	\$13,557.8	219	\$6,850.6	\$10,878.3	\$18,752.7
Fort Point NHS	1,677,456	\$94,076.9	1,325	\$54,436.5	\$80,996.3	\$129,525.0
Fort Pulaski NM	387,010	\$23,911.3	351	\$10,187.6	\$17,242.9	\$28,990.3
Fort Raleigh NHS	264,987	\$14,861.3	243	\$6,514.7	\$10,638.2	\$18,741.6
Fort Scott NHS*	25,966	\$444.6	6	\$141.5	\$228.8	\$428.9
Fort Smith NHS	88,790	\$4,979.7	84	\$2,037.9	\$3,388.5	\$6,165.7
Fort Stanwix NM*	60,819	\$3,206.0	43	\$1,234.7	\$2,442.4	\$3,910.0
Fort Sumter NM	828,521	\$46,466.0	714	\$20,559.0	\$34,974.8	\$58,198.5
Fort Union NM*	10,934	\$707.6	9	\$300.1	\$459.6	\$793.2
Fort Union Trading Post NHS*	11,520	\$883.6	10	\$313.9	\$465.0	\$801.2
Fort Vancouver NHS	803,739	\$45,076.2	766	\$24,326.7	\$37,421.2	\$64,753.8
Fort Washington P	466,078	\$26,139.2	367	\$14,285.6	\$22,364.9	\$35,176.2
Fossil Butte NM*	16,623	\$795.3	10	\$302.6	\$488.0	\$847.9
Franklin Delano Roosevelt MEM	2,938,238	\$53,392.9	775	\$30,211.9	\$47,723.6	\$75,293.3
Frederick Douglass NHS	45,492	\$826.7	11	\$467.8	\$738.6	\$1,163.8
Frederick Law Olmsted NHS	8,668	\$486.1	7	\$272.8	\$430.0	\$686.1
Fredericksburg & Spotsylvania NMP	873,328	\$48,979.0	690	\$26,115.2	\$40,790.5	\$64,610.8
Friendship Hill NHS	34,317	\$1,924.6	31	\$984.1	\$1,544.7	\$2,671.2
Gates Of The Arctic NP&PRES	12,669	\$19,119.2	251	\$9,108.4	\$16,727.5	\$27,197.9
Gateway NRA	6,021,713	\$143,825.1	1,709	\$72,086.3	\$109,267.6	\$167,385.9
Gauley River NRA	117,355	\$4,846.6	71	\$1,929.6	\$3,040.0	\$5,320.5
General Grant NMEM	100,623	\$5,643.3	72	\$3,328.8	\$5,170.3	\$7,767.2
George Rogers Clark NHP	125,218	\$7,022.7	117	\$2,741.3	\$4,651.0	\$8,548.5
George Washington MEM PKWY	7,472,150	\$46,713.1	854	\$27,495.8	\$40,683.9	\$66,695.2
George Washington Birthplace NM*	131,984	\$5,772.5	79	\$2,996.2	\$4,682.2	\$7,358.2
George Washington Carver NM*	41,535	\$733.5	11	\$291.9	\$461.7	\$826.0
Gettysburg NMP	1,020,702	\$62,913.7	868	\$33,259.2	\$52,739.5	\$83,823.0
Gila Cliff Dwellings NM	31,136	\$1,746.2	24	\$538.6	\$955.1	\$1,765.3
Glacier NP	2,338,528	\$193,345.6	3,405	\$91,058.6	\$139,669.0	\$260,526.3
Glacier Bay NP&PRES	500,727	\$111,595.9	1,979	\$60,041.9	\$94,726.5	\$159,895.2
Glen Canyon NRA	2,368,452	\$151,751.1	2,166	\$56,617.4	\$100,036.3	\$171,761.9
Golden Gate NRA	15,004,419	\$357,087.2	4,416	\$173,611.2	\$255,554.0	\$409,790.4
Golden Spike NHS*	44,125	\$2,423.2	39	\$1,186.9	\$1,866.6	\$3,330.7
Governors Island NM	698,228	\$39,158.8	506	\$23,175.7	\$35,871.0	\$53,804.9
Grand Canyon NP*	4,756,771	\$509,528.0	7,846	\$265,037.7	\$441,309.6	\$711,041.9
Grand Portage NM	88,877	\$5,490.3	78	\$1,595.9	\$2,927.3	\$5,393.0
Grand Teton NP*	2,791,393	\$489,710.1	7,822	\$226,450.9	\$362,187.4	\$636,692.6
Grant-Kohrs Ranch NHS	20,564	\$1,153.3	21	\$556.4	\$817.7	\$1,529.1

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Great Basin NP	107,525	\$5,846.3	86	\$1,896.9	\$3,382.8	\$6,108.6
Great Sand Dunes NP&PRES	271,774	\$15,754.9	234	\$6,103.9	\$10,923.9	\$19,040.4
Great Smoky Mountains NP	10,099,276	\$806,719.9	12,759	\$366,278.5	\$639,907.0	\$1,087,764.5
Greenbelt P	132,688	\$7,920.6	107	\$4,185.1	\$6,668.3	\$10,496.1
Guadalupe Mountains NP	166,868	\$9,949.4	152	\$3,749.4	\$6,553.5	\$11,900.3
Guilford Courthouse NMP	173,261	\$10,704.7	176	\$5,172.8	\$8,110.5	\$14,212.2
Gulf Islands NS	4,455,240	\$185,611.0	2,731	\$80,812.4	\$131,010.4	\$224,462.4
Hagerman Fossil Beds NM	22,483	\$1,261.0	22	\$602.1	\$934.4	\$1,674.2
Haleakala NP	1,142,040	\$70,290.1	837	\$32,210.8	\$54,581.0	\$84,066.3
Hamilton Grange NMEM	20,944	\$1,174.6	13	\$691.8	\$1,074.1	\$1,610.3
Hampton NHS	32,499	\$1,822.7	25	\$1,004.6	\$1,587.3	\$2,515.8
Harpers Ferry NHP*	261,203	\$12,358.0	192	\$7,222.3	\$11,270.9	\$17,919.0
Harry S Truman NHS	29,364	\$1,646.8	28	\$874.9	\$1,389.0	\$2,429.5
Hawaii Volcanoes NP	1,693,005	\$136,839.7	1,672	\$64,076.4	\$111,326.3	\$170,878.0
Herbert Hoover NHS	139,086	\$7,800.4	131	\$3,233.9	\$5,627.1	\$9,928.9
Home Of Franklin D Roosevelt NHS	179,339	\$10,057.9	140	\$5,395.7	\$8,680.3	\$13,401.7
Homestead NM*	69,156	\$2,185.5	33	\$766.9	\$1,283.1	\$2,366.6
Hopewell Culture NHP	36,432	\$2,043.2	34	\$1,060.5	\$1,642.3	\$2,889.9
Hopewell Furnace NHS	48,105	\$2,697.8	45	\$1,529.4	\$2,392.1	\$3,936.2
Horseshoe Bend NMP	64,360	\$3,609.5	64	\$1,651.7	\$2,653.6	\$4,788.1
Hot Springs NP	1,424,485	\$87,606.1	1,422	\$36,484.5	\$61,917.8	\$111,375.4
Hovenweep NM	26,808	\$1,620.4	23	\$622.4	\$1,093.0	\$1,871.7
Hubbell Trading Post NHS	81,476	\$4,569.5	71	\$1,643.5	\$2,838.9	\$5,137.2
Independence NHP	3,648,051	\$204,594.0	3,217	\$120,228.8	\$186,764.9	\$301,845.7
Indiana Dunes NL	1,553,372	\$64,905.3	913	\$34,631.3	\$54,588.4	\$88,057.2
Isle Royale NP	14,560	\$3,426.3	56	\$1,210.8	\$2,168.3	\$3,990.6
James A Garfield NHS*	17,956	\$616.0	11	\$321.2	\$503.7	\$894.4
Jean Lafitte NP&PRES	445,524	\$24,986.3	393	\$11,798.8	\$18,963.4	\$32,470.8
Jefferson NEM*	1,817,091	\$173,646.4	3,195	\$96,597.8	\$152,540.4	\$270,001.1
Jewel Cave NM	104,348	\$5,852.2	99	\$2,385.7	\$3,889.6	\$7,417.8
Jimmy Carter NHS	62,056	\$3,480.3	60	\$1,332.3	\$2,270.0	\$4,221.2
John D Rockefeller Jr MEM PKWY	1,264,842	\$42,478.2	726	\$23,408.2	\$38,171.0	\$67,593.6
John Day Fossil Beds NM*	183,420	\$8,374.1	131	\$3,509.4	\$5,473.7	\$9,812.5
John F Kennedy NHS	26,272	\$1,473.4	21	\$826.6	\$1,303.1	\$2,079.8
John Muir NHS	41,536	\$2,329.5	32	\$1,347.8	\$2,006.3	\$3,209.6
Johnstown Flood NMEM*	141,353	\$8,366.7	150	\$4,365.4	\$6,818.6	\$11,879.3
Joshua Tree NP*	1,589,904	\$73,769.2	1,030	\$37,957.5	\$59,989.2	\$97,156.4
Kalaupapa NHP	67,211	\$3,769.5	49	\$1,784.4	\$2,955.8	\$4,588.6
Kaloko-Honokohau NHP	154,206	\$8,648.4	110	\$4,094.0	\$6,781.7	\$10,527.9

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Katmai NP&PRES	30,896	\$46,627.2	614	\$22,213.3	\$40,794.5	\$66,329.3
Kenai Fjords NP	270,666	\$52,777.2	980	\$28,925.6	\$44,402.0	\$75,580.8
Kennesaw Mountain NBP	2,119,013	\$118,840.8	2,010	\$67,492.0	\$104,476.4	\$177,869.0
Kings Canyon NP	502,267	\$42,507.7	648	\$18,327.7	\$31,004.6	\$53,275.7
Kings Mountain NMP*	251,093	\$9,640.1	155	\$4,700.1	\$7,454.3	\$12,791.5
Klondike Gold Rush AK NHP	1,085,202	\$211,237.1	3,922	\$115,802.2	\$177,693.9	\$302,504.5
Klondike Gold Rush WA NHP	62,023	\$3,478.5	48	\$1,668.5	\$2,884.3	\$4,651.0
Knife River Indian Villages NHS	10,751	\$603.0	9	\$264.0	\$422.1	\$763.1
Kobuk Valley NP ⁰	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korean War Veterans MEM	3,767,287	\$68,458.2	992	\$38,736.4	\$61,189.2	\$96,538.0
Lake Chelan NRA	35,360	\$2,218.1	29	\$1,072.3	\$1,837.3	\$2,915.5
Lake Clark NP&PRES	16,100	\$24,298.1	320	\$11,575.7	\$21,258.7	\$34,565.3
Lake Mead NRA	6,942,874	\$290,172.8	3,919	\$130,946.7	\$209,508.7	\$338,965.3
Lake Meredith NRA	692,195	\$28,867.3	431	\$10,610.7	\$18,477.9	\$33,156.8
Lake Roosevelt NRA	1,180,897	\$49,385.2	694	\$19,080.3	\$34,479.4	\$58,116.8
Lassen Volcanic NP	432,977	\$25,148.9	374	\$9,318.1	\$16,455.6	\$28,633.9
Lava Beds NM*	138,499	\$5,647.2	77	\$2,053.9	\$3,416.2	\$6,070.6
Lewis and Clark NHP	244,920	\$13,735.9	221	\$7,202.5	\$11,262.5	\$19,061.4
Lincoln MEM	7,139,073	\$129,729.4	1,882	\$73,406.1	\$115,954.5	\$182,941.1
Lincoln Boyhood NMEM*	99,795	\$4,559.9	76	\$2,166.1	\$3,495.9	\$6,238.1
Lincoln Home NHS*	218,131	\$12,690.8	208	\$5,019.5	\$9,266.9	\$16,013.6
Little Bighorn Battlefield NM	281,436	\$15,783.8	271	\$7,026.7	\$10,903.5	\$20,408.1
Little River Canyon NPRES	224,931	\$12,614.9	210	\$5,604.6	\$9,308.0	\$16,468.8
Little Rock Central High School NHS	115,907	\$6,500.4	111	\$2,850.4	\$4,735.0	\$8,533.9
Longfellow NHS	46,370	\$2,600.6	40	\$1,461.1	\$2,303.1	\$3,665.7
Lowell NHP	514,524	\$28,856.1	433	\$16,163.0	\$25,497.3	\$40,654.5
Lyndon B Johnson NHP	88,428	\$4,959.3	79	\$2,502.2	\$4,091.5	\$6,970.8
Lyndon Baines Johnson Memorial Grove on the Potomac NMEM	254,168	\$14,254.5	203	\$7,789.1	\$12,227.2	\$19,330.7
Maggie L Walker NHS	9,045	\$507.3	8	\$237.3	\$393.4	\$682.9
Mammoth Cave NP	522,628	\$43,642.1	685	\$21,301.9	\$35,276.0	\$59,783.6
Manassas NBP	514,139	\$28,834.5	408	\$15,761.3	\$24,667.8	\$38,938.0
Manzanar NHS*	77,633	\$7,764.2	114	\$3,250.6	\$5,391.9	\$9,112.4
Marsh - Billings - Rockefeller NHP	39,086	\$2,192.1	32	\$1,002.0	\$1,726.0	\$2,834.1
Martin Luther King Jr NHS	766,031	\$42,961.4	728	\$24,602.5	\$38,060.9	\$64,682.9
Martin Luther King, Jr. MEM	3,199,136	\$58,133.9	842	\$32,894.5	\$51,961.1	\$81,978.9
Martin Van Buren NHS	19,187	\$1,076.1	13	\$510.7	\$877.1	\$1,386.0
Mary McLeod Bethune Council House NHS	9,295	\$168.9	3	\$95.6	\$151.0	\$238.2
Mesa Verde NP*	501,563	\$49,982.2	742	\$19,580.3	\$34,957.3	\$60,129.3

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Minute Man NHP	1,056,549	\$59,254.5	888	\$33,219.1	\$52,469.3	\$83,628.4
Minuteman Missile NHS*	62,058	\$4,426.9	74	\$1,712.1	\$2,815.6	\$5,483.2
Mississippi NRR	85,637	\$3,536.0	56	\$1,734.9	\$2,784.9	\$4,846.7
Missouri NRR	134,762	\$5,564.5	88	\$2,086.6	\$3,489.1	\$6,435.3
Mojave NPRES	554,560	\$31,092.7	451	\$15,322.1	\$24,312.9	\$39,283.7
Monocacy NB*	56,187	\$4,494.5	65	\$2,525.8	\$3,980.0	\$6,278.9
Montezuma Castle NM	407,017	\$22,826.7	343	\$12,173.9	\$19,498.9	\$31,796.1
Moore's Creek NB	87,775	\$5,413.6	82	\$2,086.6	\$3,660.6	\$6,445.2
Morristown NHP	264,363	\$14,826.3	197	\$8,832.2	\$13,616.2	\$20,697.4
Mount Rainier NP*	1,264,259	\$45,531.7	595	\$20,879.1	\$36,176.6	\$57,733.1
Mount Rushmore NMEM	2,144,807	\$120,287.4	2,070	\$50,000.2	\$81,000.2	\$154,930.0
Muir Woods NM	1,049,400	\$58,853.6	823	\$33,952.9	\$50,391.6	\$80,236.6
Natchez NHP	215,256	\$12,072.2	190	\$5,214.8	\$8,423.3	\$14,818.8
Natchez Trace PKWY	5,846,473	\$136,497.0	1,843	\$47,561.9	\$76,370.7	\$134,118.5
National Capital Parks Central	1,999,231	\$36,329.5	528	\$20,539.3	\$32,466.3	\$51,281.3
National Capital Parks East	1,311,995	\$23,841.2	352	\$13,379.4	\$21,532.8	\$34,049.6
National Park of American Samoa	13,952	\$782.5	9	\$370.4	\$613.6	\$952.5
Natural Bridges NM	87,119	\$5,229.5	73	\$1,927.7	\$3,371.9	\$5,767.4
Navajo NM	65,778	\$4,005.3	55	\$1,473.6	\$2,573.0	\$4,395.8
New Bedford Whaling NHP*	272,732	\$14,024.0	225	\$8,391.3	\$13,065.7	\$20,668.9
New Orleans Jazz NHP	36,017	\$2,019.9	31	\$982.5	\$1,563.6	\$2,662.1
New River Gorge NR	1,124,799	\$47,014.7	714	\$18,843.9	\$30,297.0	\$53,459.2
Nez Perce NHP	221,439	\$12,419.0	194	\$4,908.2	\$8,806.3	\$15,195.8
Nicodemus NHS*	3,375	\$181.0	2	\$50.9	\$92.9	\$173.7
Ninety Six NHS	65,687	\$3,683.9	60	\$1,550.3	\$2,697.7	\$4,679.7
Niobrara NSR	53,444	\$2,206.8	35	\$593.0	\$1,048.0	\$2,078.6
Noatak NPRES ⁰	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Cascades NP	23,865	\$1,028.4	11	\$438.7	\$740.2	\$1,173.1
Obed W&SR*	215,766	\$3,668.9	46	\$1,253.0	\$2,010.4	\$3,426.5
Ocmulgee NM	122,800	\$6,887.0	118	\$2,642.4	\$4,575.4	\$8,380.3
Olympic NP	3,243,873	\$263,953.3	3,592	\$128,149.7	\$227,305.2	\$365,559.9
Oregon Caves NM	69,405	\$4,709.8	79	\$2,009.7	\$3,309.8	\$6,007.5
Organ Pipe Cactus NM	224,547	\$13,499.0	195	\$6,983.5	\$11,401.6	\$18,710.6
Ozark NSR	1,296,437	\$53,912.0	842	\$19,036.6	\$31,540.9	\$58,266.6
Padre Island NS	578,814	\$23,892.7	361	\$8,616.8	\$15,156.4	\$27,198.2
Palo Alto Battlefield NHP	41,516	\$2,328.3	41	\$859.6	\$1,564.5	\$2,861.0
Pea Ridge NMP	104,686	\$5,871.2	100	\$2,649.6	\$4,286.0	\$7,686.9
Pecos NHP	38,255	\$2,145.5	35	\$970.4	\$1,539.7	\$2,749.3
Pennsylvania Avenue NHS	54,035	\$981.9	13	\$555.6	\$877.6	\$1,384.7

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Perry's Victory & International Peace MEM*	129,441	\$11,103.9	216	\$6,442.6	\$10,115.8	\$17,450.4
Petersburg NB	205,572	\$11,529.1	192	\$5,355.7	\$8,833.1	\$15,496.4
Petrified Forest NP	836,800	\$51,696.5	719	\$18,628.6	\$32,888.9	\$56,833.8
Petroglyph NM	115,860	\$6,497.8	108	\$2,892.8	\$4,609.5	\$8,311.0
Pictured Rocks NL	527,897	\$21,906.0	312	\$6,965.4	\$12,453.7	\$22,175.2
Pinnacles NP	196,636	\$11,028.0	151	\$5,512.1	\$8,388.0	\$13,456.9
Pipe Spring NM	56,484	\$3,167.8	49	\$1,194.7	\$2,100.1	\$3,690.8
Pipestone NM	62,151	\$3,485.7	59	\$1,450.1	\$2,392.4	\$4,423.9
Piscataway P	109,472	\$6,139.5	85	\$3,355.5	\$5,253.4	\$8,263.4
Point Reyes NS	2,433,943	\$102,799.7	1,322	\$54,957.6	\$81,356.9	\$128,852.0
Port Chicago Naval Magazine NMEM	786	\$44.1	0	\$25.6	\$38.1	\$61.2
President William Jefferson Clinton Birthplace Home NHS	11,113	\$623.2	9	\$248.8	\$423.2	\$749.6
President's Park	723,923	\$13,154.9	191	\$7,443.6	\$11,758.1	\$18,550.8
Prince William Forest P	315,072	\$17,917.2	237	\$9,375.9	\$14,860.1	\$23,403.6
Pu'uhonua O Honaunau NHP	401,807	\$22,534.6	285	\$10,667.6	\$17,670.6	\$27,431.8
Puukohola Heiau NHS	134,734	\$7,556.4	95	\$3,577.1	\$5,925.4	\$9,198.5
Rainbow Bridge NM	62,911	\$3,528.3	52	\$1,310.5	\$2,281.5	\$3,921.2
Redwood NP	429,166	\$26,322.4	428	\$10,955.7	\$18,101.3	\$32,650.1
Richmond NBP	179,552	\$10,069.8	167	\$4,663.5	\$7,739.6	\$13,515.1
Rio Grande W&SR	310	\$311.2	6	\$127.5	\$226.7	\$417.4
River Raisin NB	55,281	\$3,100.3	51	\$1,537.6	\$2,498.9	\$4,272.2
Rock Creek P	2,437,948	\$44,301.7	645	\$25,069.1	\$39,644.4	\$62,654.2
Rocky Mountain NP*	3,434,750	\$217,019.5	3,382	\$123,180.0	\$199,324.4	\$329,355.2
Roger Williams NMEM	51,523	\$2,889.6	43	\$1,589.8	\$2,527.6	\$3,988.1
Rosie the Riveter WWII Home Front NHP	45,549	\$2,554.5	36	\$1,478.1	\$2,199.3	\$3,517.0
Ross Lake NRA	710,612	\$30,287.9	376	\$13,702.6	\$22,990.9	\$36,493.8
Russell Cave NM	18,531	\$1,039.3	17	\$424.2	\$722.3	\$1,285.5
Sagamore Hill NHS	19,319	\$1,083.5	13	\$636.1	\$986.3	\$1,470.6
Saguaro NP	673,572	\$41,588.2	610	\$21,615.4	\$35,370.5	\$58,096.9
Saint Croix NSR	671,582	\$27,645.6	439	\$13,488.3	\$21,616.5	\$37,646.1
Saint Croix Island IHS	11,587	\$649.8	10	\$270.2	\$436.3	\$789.6
Saint Paul's Church NHS	16,461	\$923.2	10	\$543.6	\$843.3	\$1,258.6
Saint-Gaudens NHS*	37,785	\$1,799.9	30	\$995.2	\$1,655.1	\$2,688.7
Salem Maritime NHS	403,758	\$22,644.0	336	\$12,840.5	\$20,099.8	\$31,849.0
Salinas Pueblo Missions NM	30,537	\$1,712.6	28	\$771.1	\$1,226.5	\$2,192.8
Salt River Bay EHP	5,193	\$291.2	3	\$137.9	\$228.4	\$354.5
San Antonio Missions NHP	1,395,337	\$78,254.8	1,268	\$38,064.9	\$62,971.6	\$108,344.9
San Francisco Maritime NHP	4,256,888	\$101,688.8	1,255	\$49,559.4	\$72,864.4	\$116,699.8

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
San Juan NHS	1,382,906	\$77,557.7	985	\$36,714.8	\$60,817.2	\$94,412.5
San Juan Island NHP	268,946	\$15,083.4	204	\$7,215.0	\$12,233.2	\$19,514.0
Sand Creek Massacre NHS	7,402	\$415.2	7	\$112.5	\$218.4	\$410.7
Santa Monica Mountains NRA	694,714	\$29,060.9	416	\$15,595.3	\$24,099.9	\$39,738.7
Saratoga NHP	58,772	\$3,296.1	50	\$1,397.5	\$2,538.6	\$4,168.3
Saugus Iron Works NHS	11,181	\$627.0	10	\$354.9	\$556.9	\$882.7
Scotts Bluff NM	119,160	\$6,682.9	100	\$2,638.6	\$4,518.9	\$7,743.3
Sequoia NP*	1,039,137	\$76,741.7	1,099	\$31,204.5	\$53,557.1	\$91,684.3
Shenandoah NP	1,255,320	\$80,394.0	1,085	\$41,852.8	\$66,255.3	\$104,696.4
Shiloh NMP	409,086	\$22,942.9	373	\$8,537.4	\$14,636.8	\$26,582.0
Sitka NHP	157,297	\$33,546.1	604	\$18,154.9	\$28,395.6	\$48,057.3
Sleeping Bear Dunes NL*	1,395,400	\$144,705.9	2,309	\$56,724.2	\$103,835.1	\$181,736.2
Springfield Armory NHS	20,595	\$1,155.1	16	\$613.9	\$990.8	\$1,570.1
Statue Of Liberty NM	4,198,815	\$235,482.6	3,046	\$139,251.8	\$215,703.4	\$323,637.7
Steamtown NHS*	84,257	\$4,377.4	72	\$2,271.3	\$3,598.7	\$5,987.1
Stones River NB	272,500	\$15,282.6	246	\$7,463.6	\$12,268.2	\$20,660.5
Sunset Crater Volcano NM	176,723	\$9,911.2	146	\$3,634.2	\$6,454.6	\$10,987.9
Tallgrass Prairie NPRES	17,776	\$997.0	16	\$427.6	\$706.4	\$1,262.6
Thaddeus Kosciuszko NMEM	1,476	\$82.8	0	\$48.7	\$75.6	\$122.2
Theodore Roosevelt NP	559,580	\$33,959.9	470	\$12,658.3	\$20,267.1	\$35,988.6
Theodore Roosevelt Birthplace NHS	21,064	\$1,181.3	13	\$696.8	\$1,082.3	\$1,625.9
Theodore Roosevelt Inaugural NHS	22,025	\$1,235.2	17	\$515.9	\$975.0	\$1,577.9
Theodore Roosevelt Island P	146,500	\$8,216.2	117	\$4,489.6	\$7,047.7	\$11,142.0
Thomas Edison NHP	51,345	\$2,879.6	38	\$1,705.7	\$2,627.6	\$3,961.7
Thomas Jefferson NMEM	2,708,607	\$49,220.1	713	\$27,850.7	\$43,993.8	\$69,408.9
Thomas Stone NHS	5,844	\$327.8	3	\$179.9	\$280.7	\$440.6
Timpanogos Cave NM	95,680	\$5,366.0	94	\$2,844.8	\$4,457.7	\$7,933.6
Timucuan EHP	1,121,318	\$62,887.0	1,029	\$30,239.1	\$50,244.1	\$85,812.8
Tonto NM	36,361	\$2,039.2	30	\$1,090.3	\$1,756.0	\$2,874.9
Tumacácori NHP	38,017	\$2,132.1	32	\$857.7	\$1,500.6	\$2,558.0
Tuskegee Airmen NHS	24,319	\$1,363.9	23	\$543.1	\$897.5	\$1,663.3
Tuskegee Institute NHS	11,786	\$661.0	10	\$263.2	\$435.0	\$806.1
Tuzigoot NM	74,902	\$4,200.8	64	\$2,249.0	\$3,596.3	\$5,858.1
Ulysses S Grant NHS	40,287	\$2,259.4	39	\$1,198.8	\$1,882.9	\$3,305.7
Upper Delaware NSR&NRR	230,846	\$9,531.8	108	\$4,957.7	\$7,515.8	\$11,235.7
Valley Forge NHP ¹	1,990,881	\$24,192.4	431	\$14,494.8	\$22,222.9	\$36,445.0
Vanderbilt Mansion NHS	398,448	\$22,346.2	309	\$11,978.8	\$19,263.1	\$29,728.4
Vicksburg NMP	550,875	\$30,894.8	517	\$14,296.0	\$22,647.3	\$40,397.6

Park Unit	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Vietnam Veterans MEM	4,403,467	\$80,018.6	1,160	\$45,277.8	\$71,522.2	\$112,840.3
Virgin Islands NP*	426,931	\$59,773.8	789	\$29,498.4	\$52,131.2	\$79,965.4
Voyageurs NP	239,159	\$18,825.0	301	\$7,273.1	\$12,970.1	\$23,352.1
Walnut Canyon NM	135,231	\$7,584.2	111	\$2,781.0	\$4,939.2	\$8,408.1
War In The Pacific NHP	266,191	\$14,928.8	190	\$7,067.1	\$11,706.5	\$18,173.2
Washington Monument	423,170	\$7,689.7	110	\$4,351.2	\$6,873.2	\$10,843.9
Washita Battlefield NHS	13,186	\$739.6	11	\$260.7	\$441.6	\$814.0
Weir Farm NHS	34,083	\$1,911.5	23	\$1,112.7	\$1,732.2	\$2,590.4
Whiskeytown NRA	851,902	\$35,336.6	516	\$13,062.7	\$22,481.6	\$38,848.1
White House	569,392	\$10,346.8	149	\$5,854.7	\$9,248.2	\$14,590.8
White Sands NM*	503,660	\$25,565.3	386	\$9,218.9	\$15,839.4	\$29,051.3
Whitman Mission NHS	58,500	\$3,280.9	49	\$1,205.8	\$2,189.0	\$3,695.2
William Howard Taft NHS	23,609	\$1,324.1	22	\$682.9	\$1,066.3	\$1,874.3
Wilson's Creek NB	161,058	\$9,032.7	155	\$4,061.5	\$6,568.1	\$11,794.3
Wind Cave NP*	547,022	\$52,761.4	919	\$22,098.8	\$36,464.4	\$69,821.2
Wolf Trap National Park for the Performing Arts	388,283	\$21,776.2	314	\$11,908.5	\$18,710.5	\$29,647.4
Women's Rights NHP*	30,254	\$2,105.9	29	\$895.7	\$1,708.2	\$2,712.2
World War II Memorial	4,230,793	\$76,880.9	1,114	\$43,502.3	\$68,717.5	\$108,415.4
World War II Valor in the Pacific NM	1,620,815	\$90,900.4	1,154	\$43,031.0	\$71,279.9	\$110,654.8
Wrangell - St Elias NP&PRES	74,722	\$112,768.0	1,488	\$53,723.1	\$98,661.8	\$160,417.7
Wright Brothers NMEM	430,517	\$24,144.7	393	\$10,633.3	\$17,408.2	\$30,602.4
Wupatki NM	195,963	\$10,990.3	162	\$4,078.5	\$7,211.2	\$12,261.9
Yellowstone NP*	3,513,483	\$421,003.8	6,662	\$192,222.5	\$309,368.0	\$543,732.5
Yosemite NP*	3,882,642	\$405,223.4	6,261	\$187,903.0	\$315,990.0	\$535,319.3
Yukon - Charley Rivers NPRES	1,912	\$3,374.4	27	\$1,341.9	\$3,173.6	\$4,734.0
Zion NP*	3,189,696	\$172,231.9	2,423	\$89,003.8	\$146,868.9	\$233,123.4

* For these parks, results are based on a visitor survey at the designated park. For other parks, visitor characteristics and spending averages are adapted from national averages for each park type.

⁰ Areas that were open but did not report visitation in 2014.

¹ Visitor segment shares and trip characteristic data were updated this year to reflect the large portion of local day trips to this park. These changes result in lower visitor spending and economic contribution estimates for Valley Forge NHP.

Table 4. Visits, spending and economic impacts to local economies of NPS non-local visitor spending - 2014.

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Abraham Lincoln Birthplace NHP	202,662	\$12,931.0	217	\$6,165.4	\$9,913.9	\$17,428.8
Acadia NP	2,428,489	\$217,914.6	3,445	\$90,142.0	\$152,237.3	\$267,755.2
Adams NHP	149,913	\$9,565.3	142	\$5,392.1	\$8,509.1	\$13,544.0
African Burial Ground NM	46,083	\$2,940.4	38	\$1,743.3	\$2,710.7	\$4,065.9
Agate Fossil Beds NM*	11,894	\$868.9	13	\$271.2	\$488.1	\$909.3
Alibates Flint Quarries NM	3,791	\$241.9	4	\$96.7	\$169.5	\$302.9
Allegheny Portage Railroad NHS	145,222	\$9,266.0	156	\$4,612.6	\$7,261.9	\$12,587.0
Amistad NRA	770,256	\$41,758.0	603	\$13,099.8	\$23,884.5	\$43,099.9
Andersonville NHS	106,839	\$6,816.9	117	\$2,632.0	\$4,497.1	\$8,356.4
Andrew Johnson NHS	36,005	\$2,297.4	38	\$1,034.1	\$1,730.1	\$2,994.8
Aniakchak NM&PRES	134	\$122.8	1	\$48.8	\$115.5	\$172.2
Antietam NB	283,147	\$18,066.4	261	\$9,890.9	\$15,554.5	\$24,736.6
Apostle Islands NL*	268,225	\$43,724.1	691	\$16,683.1	\$29,304.9	\$53,139.6
Appomattox Court House NHP	234,172	\$14,941.5	249	\$6,485.7	\$10,881.9	\$19,173.9
Arches NP*	1,284,768	\$146,081.2	2,455	\$61,114.3	\$110,401.2	\$193,737.4
Arkansas Post NMEM	25,923	\$1,654.0	26	\$730.6	\$1,150.2	\$1,996.8
Arlington House, The Robert E. Lee Memorial NMEM	564,176	\$35,997.7	513	\$19,761.9	\$31,085.3	\$49,093.8
Assateague Island NS	1,491,626	\$80,050.9	1,116	\$32,347.1	\$57,288.3	\$93,320.7
Aztec Ruins NM	37,565	\$2,396.8	37	\$891.5	\$1,553.0	\$2,756.4
Badlands NP	815,311	\$52,645.3	866	\$20,683.5	\$34,108.3	\$65,604.6
Bandelier NM	122,309	\$7,704.0	122	\$3,346.1	\$5,409.8	\$9,703.2
Bent's Old Fort NHS	20,626	\$1,316.1	20	\$524.1	\$936.6	\$1,621.3
Bering Land Bridge NPRES	2,636	\$3,977.9	52	\$1,895.1	\$3,480.3	\$5,658.7
Big Bend NP	301,736	\$26,890.1	408	\$9,159.8	\$16,690.3	\$29,898.7
Big Cypress NPRES	1,122,490	\$90,221.2	1,313	\$50,247.1	\$79,865.1	\$128,823.1
Big Hole NB	31,069	\$1,982.4	32	\$828.6	\$1,249.8	\$2,315.9
Big South Fork NRRRA*	341,953	\$14,236.9	203	\$5,366.7	\$9,231.5	\$16,058.8
Big Thicket NPRES	103,047	\$6,655.6	95	\$3,189.6	\$5,154.6	\$8,554.5
Bighorn Canyon NRA	154,279	\$8,259.9	133	\$3,416.9	\$5,482.2	\$10,148.6
Biscayne NP	492,470	\$31,930.5	455	\$17,684.2	\$27,635.2	\$44,379.2
Black Canyon Of The Gunnison NP	172,137	\$10,810.5	148	\$5,045.9	\$8,239.7	\$13,350.6
Blue Ridge PKWY	13,057,382	\$852,343.3	13,871	\$404,913.8	\$672,406.2	\$1,165,069.6
Bluestone NSR	26,915	\$1,411.5	22	\$578.1	\$933.8	\$1,639.8
Booker T Washington NM	21,948	\$1,400.4	24	\$623.8	\$1,020.1	\$1,817.2
Boston NHP	2,079,906	\$132,709.8	1,974	\$74,930.7	\$118,302.9	\$187,937.2
Boston African American NHS	343,257	\$21,901.7	326	\$12,361.5	\$19,521.9	\$31,019.5

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Brown V Board Of Education NHS	22,569	\$1,440.0	25	\$758.0	\$1,208.0	\$2,113.9
Bryce Canyon NP	1,357,065	\$116,003.6	1,785	\$45,777.9	\$80,957.8	\$140,877.3
Buck Island Reef NM	32,375	\$2,020.3	24	\$921.0	\$1,560.5	\$2,403.4
Buffalo NR	940,322	\$50,214.0	803	\$20,315.3	\$33,348.7	\$59,593.1
Cabrillo NM	750,485	\$47,885.2	709	\$25,940.5	\$39,864.7	\$64,153.7
Canaveral NS	1,358,734	\$88,428.9	1,334	\$42,595.4	\$71,305.5	\$118,327.1
Cane River Creole NHP	24,344	\$1,553.3	24	\$625.7	\$1,076.9	\$1,890.5
Canyon De Chelly NM	775,674	\$50,720.1	748	\$18,226.0	\$31,970.2	\$57,297.0
Canyonlands NP	512,595	\$30,905.3	474	\$11,732.6	\$21,026.1	\$37,019.2
Cape Cod NS	3,016,509	\$164,015.0	2,170	\$88,411.7	\$136,261.1	\$212,078.3
Cape Hatteras NS	2,018,961	\$129,918.9	2,025	\$55,159.1	\$91,789.5	\$161,281.1
Cape Krusenstern NM ⁰	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Lookout NS	299,446	\$18,894.6	305	\$7,025.6	\$11,697.6	\$21,732.4
Capitol Reef NP*	770,305	\$54,208.1	774	\$20,165.8	\$35,432.2	\$61,758.6
Capulin Volcano NM*	49,034	\$1,448.3	23	\$449.8	\$775.2	\$1,447.5
Carl Sandburg Home NHS	69,197	\$4,415.1	73	\$1,927.8	\$3,254.0	\$5,627.1
Carlsbad Caverns NP	371,955	\$24,224.1	363	\$8,822.7	\$14,810.9	\$27,149.1
Casa Grande Ruins NM	53,507	\$3,414.1	52	\$1,831.6	\$2,962.0	\$4,861.5
Castillo De San Marcos NM	638,994	\$40,771.4	667	\$19,040.4	\$32,351.9	\$55,213.4
Castle Clinton NM	1,921,363	\$70,126.8	857	\$37,963.3	\$58,391.0	\$88,158.6
Catoctin Mountain P	177,546	\$10,845.3	149	\$5,734.8	\$9,100.0	\$14,463.3
Cedar Breaks NM	714,398	\$46,435.5	694	\$17,254.8	\$30,704.3	\$53,762.6
Cesar E. Chavez NM	7,438	\$474.6	7	\$259.3	\$401.4	\$658.7
Chaco Culture NHP	36,483	\$2,092.1	33	\$847.3	\$1,408.0	\$2,545.3
Chamizal NMEM	91,056	\$5,809.9	96	\$2,256.4	\$3,939.4	\$7,246.5
Channel Islands NP	322,234	\$19,996.5	287	\$11,297.1	\$17,400.0	\$28,378.4
Charles Pinckney NHS	44,928	\$2,866.7	44	\$1,272.7	\$2,169.7	\$3,602.9
Chattahoochee River NRA	2,183,414	\$114,508.4	1,824	\$61,293.9	\$95,396.7	\$162,316.3
Chesapeake & Ohio Canal NHP	4,223,994	\$84,213.5	1,264	\$47,314.6	\$75,669.0	\$121,270.0
Chickamauga & Chattanooga NMP	933,198	\$60,720.8	950	\$24,099.8	\$42,013.7	\$74,649.0
Chickasaw NRA*	700,251	\$11,057.6	139	\$3,399.6	\$5,542.8	\$10,117.1
Chiricahua NM	42,632	\$2,576.1	35	\$876.4	\$1,523.2	\$2,666.8
Christiansted NHS	91,695	\$5,850.7	74	\$2,783.7	\$4,620.0	\$7,161.4
City Of Rocks NRES	79,653	\$5,082.3	80	\$2,057.9	\$3,317.4	\$5,913.0
Clara Barton NHS	16,824	\$1,073.5	15	\$590.2	\$928.6	\$1,468.6
Colonial NHP	2,801,451	\$178,748.4	2,985	\$84,909.3	\$140,013.6	\$244,554.9
Colorado NM	391,230	\$24,976.6	381	\$9,877.8	\$17,830.7	\$30,863.3
Congaree NP*	83,410	\$5,607.2	80	\$2,199.1	\$3,892.7	\$6,640.9
Coronado NMEM	99,824	\$6,369.4	98	\$2,574.9	\$4,513.6	\$7,690.4

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Cowpens NB	188,029	\$12,241.1	197	\$5,999.9	\$9,689.4	\$16,614.6
Crater Lake NP	507,415	\$44,116.6	759	\$21,328.8	\$33,625.3	\$60,282.4
Craters Of The Moon NM&PRES*	204,281	\$7,076.8	112	\$2,601.5	\$4,248.2	\$8,041.5
Cumberland Gap NHP	824,393	\$53,373.2	820	\$22,340.0	\$38,777.6	\$67,028.1
Cumberland Island NS	45,240	\$2,224.8	34	\$991.7	\$1,625.5	\$2,777.8
Curecanti NRA	642,360	\$34,316.7	471	\$14,896.3	\$24,679.6	\$40,477.7
Cuyahoga Valley NP	2,050,401	\$134,041.3	2,260	\$66,451.7	\$106,736.0	\$188,200.6
Dayton Aviation Heritage NHP*	35,362	\$3,023.3	55	\$1,711.5	\$2,684.0	\$4,709.2
De Soto NMEM	287,313	\$18,332.2	291	\$9,433.8	\$15,434.6	\$25,685.8
Death Valley NP	1,042,699	\$87,777.4	1,246	\$43,801.6	\$70,994.0	\$114,952.3
Delaware Water Gap NRA*	2,783,420	\$111,699.6	1,683	\$68,514.7	\$105,454.7	\$164,632.9
Denali NP&PRES	531,315	\$524,279.2	6,805	\$249,433.1	\$462,498.1	\$748,443.4
Devils Postpile NM	107,283	\$6,898.5	101	\$2,862.9	\$4,831.2	\$8,226.3
Devils Tower NM	413,256	\$26,647.1	429	\$10,673.9	\$17,763.1	\$33,390.6
Dinosaur NM	237,172	\$14,128.3	194	\$5,685.0	\$9,388.5	\$15,923.9
Dry Tortugas NP	61,205	\$3,737.3	46	\$1,567.3	\$2,560.9	\$4,124.4
Edgar Allan Poe NHS	11,508	\$734.3	12	\$433.9	\$674.8	\$1,089.9
Effigy Mounds NM*	68,251	\$4,550.5	78	\$1,792.7	\$3,047.1	\$5,568.0
Eisenhower NHS	48,921	\$3,121.4	45	\$1,702.2	\$2,664.7	\$4,238.1
El Malpais NM	137,813	\$8,793.3	149	\$3,762.3	\$6,202.7	\$11,285.6
El Morro NM	43,419	\$2,768.2	41	\$791.4	\$1,490.8	\$2,824.8
Eleanor Roosevelt NHS	50,782	\$3,240.2	44	\$1,729.4	\$2,805.8	\$4,324.4
Eugene O'Neill NHS	2,690	\$171.7	2	\$99.9	\$148.8	\$237.8
Everglades NP	991,282	\$101,619.3	1,513	\$59,502.3	\$94,603.9	\$152,058.9
Federal Hall NMEM	115,532	\$7,371.6	95	\$4,383.4	\$6,797.4	\$10,186.0
Fire Island NS	265,853	\$14,151.2	169	\$7,871.2	\$12,232.0	\$18,232.8
First Ladies NHS	12,874	\$821.5	14	\$437.5	\$681.8	\$1,183.8
Flight 93 NMEM	238,750	\$15,233.7	255	\$7,638.8	\$12,001.7	\$20,786.7
Florissant Fossil Beds NM	53,170	\$3,392.5	52	\$1,868.5	\$3,004.8	\$4,936.1
Ford's Theatre NHS	546,058	\$10,910.6	158	\$6,247.9	\$9,912.3	\$15,605.9
Fort Bowie NHS	5,850	\$373.3	6	\$148.5	\$260.2	\$444.8
Fort Caroline NMEM	157,789	\$10,067.9	165	\$4,881.3	\$8,134.2	\$13,867.3
Fort Davis NHS	41,868	\$2,671.5	41	\$865.7	\$1,560.0	\$2,835.7
Fort Donelson NB	245,579	\$15,992.7	237	\$7,491.3	\$12,373.5	\$20,635.6
Fort Frederica NM	191,606	\$12,225.6	198	\$5,670.2	\$9,351.8	\$16,054.7
Fort Laramie NHS	41,192	\$2,628.3	40	\$1,034.5	\$1,776.1	\$3,092.7
Fort Larned NHS*	21,977	\$1,400.7	22	\$463.4	\$830.7	\$1,552.4
Fort Matanzas NM	477,565	\$30,471.3	497	\$14,289.7	\$24,279.1	\$41,341.9
Fort McHenry NM&SHRINE	646,212	\$41,232.0	594	\$22,440.5	\$35,867.7	\$56,576.6

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Fort Necessity NB	205,547	\$13,380.8	216	\$6,785.6	\$10,780.5	\$18,581.2
Fort Point NHS	1,409,063	\$89,906.2	1,267	\$52,279.0	\$77,904.7	\$124,535.3
Fort Pulaski NM	362,307	\$23,598.9	346	\$10,087.0	\$17,085.5	\$28,723.4
Fort Raleigh NHS	222,589	\$14,202.5	233	\$6,250.0	\$10,230.2	\$18,020.3
Fort Scott NHS*	15,411	\$333.5	5	\$107.2	\$178.6	\$336.4
Fort Smith NHS	74,584	\$4,758.9	81	\$1,954.1	\$3,257.2	\$5,930.7
Fort Stanwix NM*	42,573	\$3,109.1	42	\$1,202.8	\$2,389.0	\$3,820.0
Fort Sumter NM	695,958	\$44,406.0	682	\$19,715.5	\$33,643.4	\$55,936.7
Fort Union NM*	10,596	\$706.0	10	\$299.4	\$458.7	\$791.7
Fort Union Trading Post NHS*	10,116	\$858.0	11	\$307.1	\$456.3	\$786.8
Fort Vancouver NHS	675,141	\$43,077.8	733	\$23,347.6	\$35,980.6	\$62,260.6
Fort Washington P	391,506	\$24,980.4	351	\$13,715.0	\$21,516.5	\$33,807.8
Fossil Butte NM*	16,623	\$795.3	11	\$302.6	\$488.0	\$847.9
Franklin Delano Roosevelt MEM	2,447,891	\$48,910.6	707	\$28,008.4	\$44,435.2	\$69,958.7
Frederick Douglass NHS	37,900	\$757.3	11	\$433.6	\$687.7	\$1,081.4
Frederick Law Olmsted NHS	7,281	\$464.6	7	\$261.8	\$413.6	\$659.2
Fredericksburg & Spotsylvania NMP	733,596	\$46,807.6	658	\$25,072.2	\$39,242.9	\$62,105.5
Friendship Hill NHS	28,826	\$1,839.2	31	\$945.4	\$1,486.6	\$2,568.6
Gates Of The Arctic NP&PRES	12,669	\$19,119.2	252	\$9,108.4	\$16,727.5	\$27,197.9
Gateway NRA	2,443,079	\$89,194.7	1,110	\$48,666.3	\$74,419.6	\$113,281.0
Gauley River NRA	82,119	\$4,308.7	65	\$1,761.7	\$2,785.8	\$4,869.1
General Grant NMEM	84,523	\$5,393.1	70	\$3,196.0	\$4,973.7	\$7,464.6
George Rogers Clark NHP	105,183	\$6,711.3	113	\$2,631.1	\$4,476.8	\$8,221.8
George Washington MEM PKWY	1,046,101	\$6,585.8	120	\$3,879.7	\$5,746.6	\$9,415.7
George Washington Birthplace NM*	113,895	\$5,498.7	74	\$2,875.1	\$4,503.8	\$7,070.8
George Washington Carver NM*	31,590	\$697.8	11	\$279.1	\$442.6	\$791.7
Gettysburg NMP	955,874	\$62,093.7	858	\$32,939.9	\$52,262.9	\$83,044.9
Gila Cliff Dwellings NM	26,154	\$1,668.8	25	\$515.8	\$918.6	\$1,697.9
Glacier NP	2,214,757	\$190,389.2	3,360	\$89,856.6	\$137,877.0	\$257,227.6
Glacier Bay NP&PRES	500,727	\$111,595.9	1,980	\$60,041.9	\$94,726.5	\$159,895.2
Glen Canyon NRA	2,368,452	\$151,751.1	2,166	\$56,617.4	\$100,036.3	\$171,761.9
Golden Gate NRA	6,082,391	\$220,886.0	2,902	\$116,882.9	\$173,181.4	\$277,417.7
Golden Spike NHS*	40,288	\$2,371.1	39	\$1,168.5	\$1,839.3	\$3,283.8
Governors Island NM	586,512	\$37,422.8	483	\$22,252.8	\$34,507.7	\$51,710.1
Grand Canyon NP*	4,756,771	\$509,528.0	7,847	\$265,037.7	\$441,309.6	\$711,041.9
Grand Portage NM	83,206	\$5,418.6	77	\$1,579.3	\$2,900.3	\$5,342.9
Grand Teton NP*	2,590,696	\$484,892.7	7,758	\$224,861.2	\$359,690.2	\$632,343.1
Grant-Kohrs Ranch NHS	17,274	\$1,102.2	19	\$533.2	\$785.8	\$1,470.6

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Great Basin NP	102,372	\$5,781.1	85	\$1,881.4	\$3,356.1	\$6,059.5
Great Sand Dunes NP&PRES	256,651	\$15,563.6	232	\$6,048.6	\$10,829.7	\$18,876.9
Great Smoky Mountains NP	9,524,510	\$792,991.4	12,566	\$360,902.1	\$630,773.4	\$1,072,415.3
Greenbelt P	124,814	\$7,821.0	106	\$4,146.1	\$6,609.7	\$10,401.3
Guadalupe Mountains NP	156,990	\$9,824.5	151	\$3,713.5	\$6,495.5	\$11,795.7
Guilford Courthouse NMP	162,202	\$10,564.9	174	\$5,123.2	\$8,036.5	\$14,082.2
Gulf Islands NS	3,060,328	\$164,316.7	2,457	\$73,563.2	\$119,730.5	\$204,721.7
Hagerman Fossil Beds NM	18,886	\$1,205.1	20	\$577.9	\$898.6	\$1,609.8
Haleakala NP	1,069,725	\$69,375.4	828	\$31,907.5	\$54,094.1	\$83,287.0
Hamilton Grange NMEM	17,593	\$1,122.6	14	\$664.2	\$1,033.3	\$1,547.6
Hampton NHS	27,299	\$1,741.9	25	\$964.2	\$1,526.8	\$2,417.8
Harpers Ferry NHP*	208,963	\$11,398.9	178	\$6,724.3	\$10,539.7	\$16,724.3
Harry S Truman NHS	24,666	\$1,573.8	28	\$840.3	\$1,336.3	\$2,336.6
Hawaii Volcanoes NP	1,598,641	\$134,585.8	1,647	\$63,241.0	\$109,832.0	\$168,532.7
Herbert Hoover NHS	116,832	\$7,454.6	124	\$3,103.1	\$5,414.3	\$9,546.9
Home Of Franklin D Roosevelt NHS	150,645	\$9,612.0	132	\$5,180.7	\$8,351.3	\$12,881.7
Homestead NM*	52,622	\$2,043.3	32	\$718.9	\$1,211.9	\$2,234.1
Hopewell Culture NHP	30,603	\$1,952.6	34	\$1,018.0	\$1,579.7	\$2,779.1
Hopewell Furnace NHS	40,408	\$2,578.2	41	\$1,468.9	\$2,301.0	\$3,784.6
Horseshoe Bend NMP	54,063	\$3,449.5	59	\$1,584.5	\$2,551.2	\$4,606.0
Hot Springs NP	1,334,431	\$86,467.1	1,408	\$36,125.2	\$61,348.7	\$110,371.7
Hovenweep NM	25,174	\$1,599.8	23	\$616.4	\$1,083.1	\$1,855.1
Hubbell Trading Post NHS	68,440	\$4,366.9	67	\$1,573.5	\$2,729.0	\$4,942.1
Independence NHP	3,064,363	\$195,523.7	3,073	\$115,546.0	\$179,686.7	\$290,223.2
Indiana Dunes NL	1,060,309	\$57,378.3	819	\$31,472.6	\$49,814.2	\$80,170.9
Isle Royale NP	14,560	\$3,426.3	56	\$1,210.8	\$2,168.3	\$3,990.6
James A Garfield NHS*	12,247	\$563.3	10	\$293.7	\$463.2	\$822.2
Jean Lafitte NP&PRES	374,240	\$23,878.6	374	\$11,320.8	\$18,250.9	\$31,205.0
Jefferson NEM*	1,671,724	\$171,917.5	3,162	\$95,707.6	\$151,197.1	\$267,603.0
Jewel Cave NM	87,652	\$5,592.7	95	\$2,287.8	\$3,741.2	\$7,133.9
Jimmy Carter NHS	52,127	\$3,326.0	57	\$1,277.3	\$2,183.2	\$4,060.0
John D Rockefeller Jr MEM PKWY	1,165,062	\$41,984.9	717	\$23,172.7	\$37,815.3	\$66,962.8
John Day Fossil Beds NM*	172,770	\$8,260.8	129	\$3,478.3	\$5,430.1	\$9,733.3
John F Kennedy NHS	22,068	\$1,408.1	21	\$793.1	\$1,253.4	\$1,998.2
John Muir NHS	34,890	\$2,226.2	31	\$1,294.4	\$1,929.7	\$3,085.9
Johnstown Flood NMEM*	109,031	\$7,668.5	137	\$4,041.5	\$6,336.6	\$11,020.8
Joshua Tree NP*	1,460,752	\$73,099.9	1,026	\$37,832.0	\$59,804.2	\$96,860.9
Kalaupapa NHP	56,457	\$3,602.3	46	\$1,714.0	\$2,844.6	\$4,409.4

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Kaloko-Honokohau NHP	129,533	\$8,265.0	105	\$3,932.5	\$6,526.5	\$10,116.6
Katmai NP&PRES	30,896	\$46,627.2	615	\$22,213.3	\$40,794.5	\$66,329.3
Kenai Fjords NP	270,666	\$52,777.2	980	\$28,925.6	\$44,402.0	\$75,580.8
Kennesaw Mountain NBP	1,779,971	\$113,572.2	1,921	\$64,827.0	\$100,484.6	\$171,032.3
Kings Canyon NP	479,487	\$41,963.6	640	\$18,126.2	\$30,672.3	\$52,702.7
Kings Mountain NMP*	153,058	\$8,676.8	143	\$4,360.6	\$6,971.1	\$11,967.6
Klondike Gold Rush AK NHP	1,085,202	\$211,237.1	3,924	\$115,802.2	\$177,693.9	\$302,504.5
Klondike Gold Rush WA NHP	52,099	\$3,324.2	46	\$1,597.9	\$2,773.1	\$4,468.3
Knife River Indian Villages NHS	9,031	\$576.3	9	\$253.0	\$406.1	\$733.8
Kobuk Valley NP ⁰	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korean War Veterans MEM	3,138,584	\$62,711.2	907	\$35,911.2	\$56,973.0	\$89,698.1
Lake Chelan NRA	26,548	\$2,083.5	28	\$1,022.2	\$1,759.4	\$2,790.8
Lake Clark NP&PRES	16,100	\$24,298.1	321	\$11,575.7	\$21,258.7	\$34,565.2
Lake Mead NRA	4,824,886	\$257,840.1	3,545	\$120,270.5	\$192,126.6	\$310,461.0
Lake Meredith NRA	474,427	\$25,542.9	388	\$9,599.3	\$16,848.2	\$30,263.5
Lake Roosevelt NRA	825,563	\$43,960.8	629	\$17,286.7	\$31,539.3	\$53,159.2
Lassen Volcanic NP	410,036	\$24,858.7	370	\$9,230.5	\$16,317.1	\$28,396.8
Lava Beds NM*	117,232	\$5,389.4	75	\$1,986.6	\$3,308.2	\$5,884.5
Lewis and Clark NHP	205,733	\$13,126.9	211	\$6,912.0	\$10,830.5	\$18,326.2
Lincoln MEM	5,947,670	\$118,838.7	1,718	\$68,052.3	\$107,964.8	\$169,979.4
Lincoln Boyhood NMEM*	84,611	\$4,492.0	77	\$2,140.9	\$3,459.8	\$6,174.0
Lincoln Home NHS*	196,327	\$12,454.6	203	\$4,933.5	\$9,132.4	\$15,773.4
Little Bighorn Battlefield NM	236,406	\$15,084.0	260	\$6,735.0	\$10,476.9	\$19,632.2
Little River Canyon NPRES	188,942	\$12,055.6	202	\$5,375.4	\$8,949.7	\$15,837.8
Little Rock Central High School NHS	97,362	\$6,212.2	107	\$2,734.3	\$4,552.3	\$8,209.4
Longfellow NHS	38,951	\$2,485.3	37	\$1,402.0	\$2,215.3	\$3,521.9
Lowell NHP	432,200	\$27,576.8	413	\$15,511.0	\$24,526.8	\$39,059.5
Lyndon B Johnson NHP	74,280	\$4,739.5	76	\$2,402.0	\$3,935.1	\$6,703.1
Lyndon Baines Johnson Memorial Grove on the Potomac NMEM	213,501	\$13,622.6	194	\$7,478.5	\$11,763.6	\$18,578.5
Maggie L Walker NHS	7,598	\$484.8	8	\$227.5	\$378.2	\$656.6
Mammoth Cave NP	495,044	\$42,983.2	676	\$21,036.4	\$34,839.1	\$59,037.2
Manassas NBP	431,877	\$27,556.2	390	\$15,131.8	\$23,731.4	\$37,424.2
Manzanar NHS*	75,946	\$7,703.2	114	\$3,229.1	\$5,357.7	\$9,055.3
Marsh - Billings - Rockefeller NHP	32,832	\$2,094.9	32	\$959.7	\$1,659.9	\$2,722.8
Martin Luther King Jr NHS	643,466	\$41,056.8	695	\$23,632.0	\$36,606.8	\$62,196.1
Martin Luther King, Jr. MEM	2,665,249	\$53,253.6	770	\$30,495.4	\$48,380.8	\$76,170.6
Martin Van Buren NHS	16,117	\$1,028.4	14	\$489.3	\$843.4	\$1,331.9
Mary McLeod Bethune Council House NHS	7,744	\$154.7	2	\$88.6	\$140.6	\$221.3

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Mesa Verde NP*	491,465	\$49,857.0	739	\$19,537.3	\$34,893.7	\$60,021.6
Minute Man NHP	887,501	\$56,627.5	846	\$31,872.2	\$50,467.4	\$80,347.1
Minuteman Missile NHS*	62,058	\$4,426.9	74	\$1,712.1	\$2,815.6	\$5,483.2
Mississippi NRRA	59,946	\$3,143.8	51	\$1,580.7	\$2,548.0	\$4,432.1
Missouri NRR	94,334	\$4,947.3	80	\$1,897.7	\$3,194.0	\$5,888.4
Mojave NPRES	465,899	\$29,715.0	431	\$14,743.1	\$23,401.4	\$37,780.6
Monocacy NB*	37,023	\$4,207.8	61	\$2,395.9	\$3,787.0	\$5,970.5
Montezuma Castle NM	341,894	\$21,814.7	329	\$11,690.1	\$18,752.0	\$30,574.4
Moores Creek NB	82,193	\$5,343.0	82	\$2,065.6	\$3,627.2	\$6,385.7
Morristown NHP	222,065	\$14,169.0	188	\$8,480.7	\$13,098.5	\$19,891.6
Mount Rainier NP*	1,161,152	\$43,895.6	573	\$20,153.8	\$35,049.3	\$55,892.5
Mount Rushmore NMEM	1,801,638	\$114,954.7	1,981	\$47,943.2	\$77,910.6	\$148,991.0
Muir Woods NM	881,496	\$56,244.4	786	\$32,607.6	\$48,469.3	\$77,148.8
Natchez NHP	180,815	\$11,537.0	182	\$4,998.2	\$8,104.4	\$14,250.4
Natchez Trace PKWY	1,288,517	\$54,575.6	792	\$21,082.5	\$34,310.5	\$59,977.5
National Capital Parks Central	1,665,590	\$33,279.7	483	\$19,041.9	\$30,229.5	\$47,646.5
National Capital Parks East	1,093,043	\$21,839.8	322	\$12,398.2	\$20,044.5	\$31,633.1
National Park of American Samoa	11,720	\$747.8	9	\$355.8	\$590.5	\$915.3
Natural Bridges NM	81,887	\$5,163.4	72	\$1,909.1	\$3,341.6	\$5,716.4
Navajo NM	61,706	\$3,953.8	55	\$1,459.1	\$2,549.6	\$4,356.5
New Bedford Whaling NHP*	237,908	\$13,369.6	214	\$8,005.7	\$12,490.4	\$19,738.6
New Orleans Jazz NHP	30,254	\$1,930.4	30	\$943.1	\$1,504.9	\$2,558.3
New River Gorge NR	767,180	\$41,555.4	642	\$17,121.8	\$27,649.5	\$48,733.2
Nez Perce NHP	186,009	\$11,868.4	184	\$4,701.9	\$8,469.5	\$14,604.3
Nicomodemus NHS*	3,207	\$177.2	2	\$49.9	\$91.4	\$170.8
Ninety Six NHS	55,177	\$3,520.6	57	\$1,484.7	\$2,594.1	\$4,498.4
Niobrara NSR	37,411	\$1,962.0	31	\$536.0	\$961.0	\$1,907.3
Noatak NPRES ⁰	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Cascades NP	23,298	\$1,021.3	12	\$436.0	\$736.1	\$1,166.5
Obed W&SR*	115,853	\$2,759.4	36	\$993.0	\$1,605.5	\$2,730.4
Ocmulgee NM	103,152	\$6,581.7	112	\$2,536.1	\$4,401.7	\$8,059.1
Olympic NP	3,067,738	\$259,746.2	3,542	\$126,376.0	\$224,288.9	\$360,657.3
Oregon Caves NM	65,210	\$4,654.0	78	\$1,991.5	\$3,282.1	\$5,958.0
Organ Pipe Cactus NM	211,018	\$13,327.9	195	\$6,919.1	\$11,300.0	\$18,543.5
Ozark NSR	905,382	\$47,942.3	763	\$17,288.1	\$28,836.1	\$53,360.3
Padre Island NS	405,422	\$21,245.7	326	\$7,832.0	\$13,869.0	\$24,898.9
Palo Alto Battlefield NHP	34,873	\$2,225.1	38	\$823.4	\$1,504.3	\$2,751.3
Pea Ridge NMP	87,936	\$5,610.9	97	\$2,543.7	\$4,122.5	\$7,392.1
Pecos NHP	32,134	\$2,050.4	34	\$931.7	\$1,480.7	\$2,643.3

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Pennsylvania Avenue NHS	45,017	\$899.5	13	\$515.1	\$817.2	\$1,286.5
Perry's Victory & International Peace MEM*	101,378	\$9,938.6	190	\$5,764.0	\$9,084.1	\$15,626.6
Petersburg NB	172,680	\$11,018.0	184	\$5,136.7	\$8,494.2	\$14,900.8
Petrified Forest NP	783,398	\$51,021.1	712	\$18,439.5	\$32,585.5	\$56,319.1
Petroglyph NM	97,323	\$6,209.8	104	\$2,777.6	\$4,433.4	\$7,991.1
Pictured Rocks NL	365,689	\$19,429.7	281	\$6,317.7	\$11,408.7	\$20,247.6
Pinnacles NP	165,174	\$10,539.0	146	\$5,291.5	\$8,068.1	\$12,939.7
Pipe Spring NM	47,447	\$3,027.4	47	\$1,145.3	\$2,018.9	\$3,549.1
Pipestone NM	52,207	\$3,331.1	57	\$1,391.0	\$2,302.0	\$4,255.6
Piscataway P	91,956	\$5,867.3	82	\$3,221.4	\$5,054.1	\$7,941.9
Point Reyes NS	1,667,931	\$91,106.0	1,195	\$50,122.0	\$74,378.0	\$117,743.8
Port Chicago Naval Magazine NMEM	660	\$42.2	1	\$24.5	\$36.7	\$58.8
President William Jefferson Clinton Birthplace Home NHS	9,335	\$595.6	9	\$238.4	\$407.1	\$720.7
President's Park	603,111	\$12,050.6	174	\$6,900.7	\$10,947.9	\$17,236.4
Prince William Forest P	298,285	\$17,704.8	236	\$9,292.5	\$14,735.3	\$23,202.3
Pu'uhonua O Honaunau NHP	337,518	\$21,535.6	273	\$10,246.6	\$17,005.8	\$26,360.3
Puukohola Heiau NHS	113,177	\$7,221.4	91	\$3,435.9	\$5,702.4	\$8,839.2
Rainbow Bridge NM	52,845	\$3,371.9	49	\$1,255.5	\$2,193.3	\$3,771.7
Redwood NP	402,188	\$25,981.2	422	\$10,846.4	\$17,934.1	\$32,352.9
Richmond NBP	150,824	\$9,623.4	160	\$4,472.9	\$7,442.5	\$12,994.8
Rio Grande W&SR	310	\$311.2	6	\$127.5	\$226.7	\$417.4
River Raisin NB	46,436	\$2,962.9	48	\$1,475.4	\$2,404.3	\$4,107.1
Rock Creek P	2,031,091	\$40,582.7	590	\$23,241.0	\$36,912.1	\$58,212.8
Rocky Mountain NP*	3,140,342	\$210,313.2	3,281	\$119,951.0	\$194,331.5	\$321,087.1
Roger Williams NMEM	43,279	\$2,761.5	40	\$1,525.5	\$2,431.3	\$3,832.3
Rosie the Riveter WWII Home Front NHP	38,261	\$2,441.2	34	\$1,419.5	\$2,115.4	\$3,381.5
Ross Lake NRA	496,377	\$27,017.4	341	\$12,483.6	\$21,098.5	\$33,465.0
Russell Cave NM	15,566	\$993.2	16	\$406.6	\$694.5	\$1,236.2
Sagamore Hill NHS	16,228	\$1,035.5	13	\$610.7	\$948.8	\$1,413.3
Saguaro NP	630,639	\$41,045.2	604	\$21,411.0	\$35,047.9	\$57,566.2
Saint Croix NSR	473,102	\$24,615.6	397	\$12,299.3	\$19,793.4	\$34,463.2
Saint Croix Island IHS	9,733	\$621.0	10	\$259.3	\$419.4	\$759.6
Saint Paul's Church NHS	13,827	\$882.2	11	\$521.9	\$811.3	\$1,209.5
Saint-Gaudens NHS*	30,493	\$1,652.1	27	\$920.6	\$1,540.1	\$2,495.2
Salem Maritime NHS	339,157	\$21,640.2	320	\$12,321.7	\$19,333.6	\$30,599.6
Salinas Pueblo Missions NM	25,651	\$1,636.6	27	\$740.1	\$1,179.3	\$2,108.3
Salt River Bay EHP	4,362	\$278.3	4	\$132.4	\$219.8	\$340.7
San Antonio Missions NHP	1,172,083	\$74,785.5	1,212	\$36,542.1	\$60,570.9	\$104,186.4

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
San Francisco Maritime NHP	1,728,065	\$63,084.5	827	\$33,482.5	\$49,536.0	\$79,239.8
San Juan NHS	1,161,641	\$74,119.3	938	\$35,266.0	\$58,529.1	\$90,724.5
San Juan Island NHP	225,915	\$14,414.7	193	\$6,912.4	\$11,763.8	\$18,750.7
Sand Creek Massacre NHS	6,218	\$396.8	6	\$107.9	\$210.2	\$395.3
Santa Monica Mountains NRA	473,022	\$25,676.6	376	\$14,178.8	\$21,971.3	\$36,210.9
Saratoga NHP	49,368	\$3,150.0	47	\$1,338.8	\$2,442.0	\$4,004.8
Saugus Iron Works NHS	9,392	\$599.2	9	\$340.5	\$535.6	\$848.0
Scotts Bluff NM	100,095	\$6,386.6	96	\$2,540.5	\$4,349.5	\$7,450.7
Sequoia NP*	955,658	\$75,133.4	1,078	\$30,657.0	\$52,722.5	\$90,244.8
Shenandoah NP	1,187,090	\$79,531.0	1,075	\$41,527.3	\$65,767.6	\$103,905.4
Shiloh NMP	343,632	\$21,925.7	355	\$8,199.6	\$14,086.6	\$25,569.2
Sitka NHP	157,297	\$33,546.1	604	\$18,154.9	\$28,395.6	\$48,057.3
Sleeping Bear Dunes NL*	1,197,376	\$141,088.7	2,254	\$55,413.9	\$101,729.9	\$177,997.4
Springfield Armory NHS	17,300	\$1,103.9	16	\$589.3	\$953.2	\$1,509.0
Statue Of Liberty NM	3,527,005	\$225,042.9	2,905	\$133,702.6	\$207,503.9	\$311,035.0
Steamtown NHS*	69,512	\$4,101.7	66	\$2,137.9	\$3,393.2	\$5,638.3
Stones River NB	228,900	\$14,605.1	235	\$7,173.7	\$11,805.1	\$19,866.0
Sunset Crater Volcano NM	148,447	\$9,471.8	139	\$3,483.1	\$6,206.1	\$10,566.0
Tallgrass Prairie NPRES	14,932	\$952.8	16	\$410.0	\$679.3	\$1,214.3
Thaddeus Kosciuszko NMEM	1,240	\$79.1	1	\$46.8	\$72.7	\$117.5
Theodore Roosevelt NP	525,179	\$33,524.8	464	\$12,530.7	\$20,084.3	\$35,668.5
Theodore Roosevelt Birthplace NHS	17,694	\$1,129.0	15	\$669.0	\$1,041.2	\$1,562.6
Theodore Roosevelt Inaugural NHS	18,501	\$1,180.5	17	\$493.7	\$937.8	\$1,515.6
Theodore Roosevelt Island P	123,060	\$7,851.9	112	\$4,310.5	\$6,780.4	\$10,708.5
Thomas Edison NHP	43,130	\$2,751.9	36	\$1,637.8	\$2,527.7	\$3,807.5
Thomas Jefferson NMEM	2,256,582	\$45,088.1	652	\$25,819.5	\$40,962.5	\$64,491.2
Thomas Stone NHS	4,909	\$313.2	4	\$172.7	\$270.1	\$423.4
Timpanogos Cave NM	80,371	\$5,128.1	89	\$2,732.6	\$4,286.2	\$7,630.6
Timucuan EHP	941,907	\$60,099.0	984	\$28,991.6	\$48,326.6	\$82,474.1
Tonto NM	30,543	\$1,948.8	30	\$1,046.9	\$1,688.6	\$2,764.3
Tumacácori NHP	31,934	\$2,037.5	31	\$823.7	\$1,443.9	\$2,460.1
Tuskegee Airmen NHS	20,428	\$1,303.4	22	\$520.7	\$862.9	\$1,600.1
Tuskegee Institute NHS	9,900	\$631.7	11	\$252.4	\$418.2	\$775.5
Tuzigoot NM	62,918	\$4,014.6	60	\$2,159.8	\$3,458.6	\$5,633.0
Ulysses S Grant NHS	33,841	\$2,159.3	37	\$1,150.8	\$1,811.2	\$3,178.2
Upper Delaware NSR&NRR	161,592	\$8,474.6	98	\$4,524.1	\$6,883.6	\$10,264.8
Valley Forge NHP ¹	631,088	\$11,228.2	196	\$6,977.9	\$10,804.0	\$17,606.6
Vanderbilt Mansion NHS	334,696	\$21,355.5	294	\$11,501.9	\$18,533.1	\$28,574.8

Park Unit	Non-Local Recreation Visits	Non-Local Visitor Spending (\$000s, \$2014)	Impact of Non-Local Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$000s, \$2014)	Value Added (\$000s, \$2014)	Output (\$000s, \$2014)
Vicksburg NMP	462,735	\$29,525.1	492	\$13,724.1	\$21,784.5	\$38,857.2
Vietnam Veterans MEM	3,668,595	\$73,301.2	1,060	\$41,975.5	\$66,594.0	\$104,845.4
Virgin Islands NP*	426,931	\$59,773.8	789	\$29,498.4	\$52,131.2	\$79,965.4
Voyageurs NP	227,346	\$18,542.8	297	\$7,175.3	\$12,805.1	\$23,058.1
Walnut Canyon NM	113,594	\$7,248.0	107	\$2,665.4	\$4,749.0	\$8,085.3
War In The Pacific NHP	223,600	\$14,267.0	181	\$6,788.2	\$11,266.1	\$17,463.3
Washington Monument	352,549	\$7,044.2	102	\$4,033.8	\$6,399.6	\$10,075.6
Washita Battlefield NHS	11,076	\$706.8	11	\$250.0	\$424.7	\$782.9
Weir Farm NHS	28,630	\$1,826.8	23	\$1,068.3	\$1,666.4	\$2,489.4
Whiskeytown NRA	590,647	\$31,348.4	468	\$11,821.0	\$20,502.7	\$35,481.7
White House	474,369	\$9,478.2	137	\$5,427.7	\$8,611.0	\$13,557.1
White Sands NM*	462,347	\$25,153.9	381	\$9,091.2	\$15,638.6	\$28,688.1
Whitman Mission NHS	49,140	\$3,135.4	45	\$1,153.8	\$2,105.5	\$3,551.4
William Howard Taft NHS	19,832	\$1,265.4	22	\$655.6	\$1,025.8	\$1,802.2
Wilson's Creek NB	135,289	\$8,632.2	149	\$3,899.2	\$6,318.1	\$11,341.5
Wind Cave NP*	538,849	\$52,646.2	916	\$22,057.1	\$36,400.7	\$69,698.0
Wolf Trap National Park for the Performing Arts	326,158	\$20,810.7	298	\$11,433.7	\$18,000.9	\$28,493.5
Women's Rights NHP*	30,254	\$2,105.9	29	\$895.7	\$1,708.2	\$2,712.2
World War II Memorial	3,524,738	\$70,426.8	1,018	\$40,329.5	\$63,982.6	\$100,734.1
World War II Valor in the Pacific NM	1,361,485	\$86,870.5	1,099	\$41,333.0	\$68,598.1	\$106,332.4
Wrangell - St Elias NP&PRES	74,722	\$112,768.0	1,488	\$53,723.1	\$98,661.8	\$160,417.7
Wright Brothers NMEM	361,634	\$23,074.3	376	\$10,201.0	\$16,740.3	\$29,423.4
Wupatki NM	164,609	\$10,503.0	154	\$3,909.0	\$6,933.5	\$11,791.3
Yellowstone NP*	3,404,301	\$418,887.0	6,632	\$191,391.2	\$308,007.8	\$541,345.5
Yosemite NP*	3,726,238	\$399,723.8	6,187	\$185,852.7	\$312,805.3	\$529,899.2
Yukon - Charley Rivers NPRES	1,912	\$3,374.4	27	\$1,341.9	\$3,173.6	\$4,734.0
Zion NP*	2,966,739	\$168,664.8	2,379	\$87,680.5	\$144,844.8	\$229,863.9

* For these parks, results are based on a visitor survey at the designated park. For other parks, visitor characteristics and spending averages are adapted from national averages for each park type.

⁰ Areas that were open but did not report visitation in 2014.

¹ Visitor segment shares and trip characteristic data were updated this year to reflect the large portion of local day trips to this park. These changes result in lower visitor spending and economic contribution estimates for Valley Forge NHP.

Table 5. Visits, spending and economic contributions to state economies of NPS visitor spending - 2014.

State	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Value Added (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Output (\$ Millions, \$2014)
Alabama	753,180	\$28.8	462	\$11.8	\$18.8	\$34.3
Alaska	2,684,276	\$1,143.7	17,048	\$572.3	\$991.9	\$1,633.6
Arizona	10,747,223	\$837.0	13,359	\$447.6	\$741.4	\$1,229.0
Arkansas	3,132,899	\$163.9	2,671	\$65.6	\$110.9	\$202.1
California	37,363,392	\$1,656.3	24,185	\$935.2	\$1,439.2	\$2,377.2
Colorado	6,031,876	\$374.4	5,811	\$201.1	\$331.9	\$552.1
Connecticut	34,083	\$1.9	27	\$1.0	\$1.6	\$2.5
Delaware	0	\$0.0	0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0
District of Columbia	37,701,217	\$685.1	6,681	\$325.8	\$507.7	\$727.3
Florida	10,667,459	\$627.7	9,758	\$334.8	\$546.7	\$909.0
Georgia	7,491,112	\$378.0	6,216	\$194.3	\$306.8	\$531.7
Hawaii	5,213,818	\$340.5	4,202	\$159.4	\$270.5	\$417.3
Idaho	553,740	\$26.2	453	\$11.2	\$17.8	\$33.6
Illinois	218,131	\$12.7	200	\$7.2	\$11.6	\$18.7
Indiana	1,778,385	\$76.5	1,244	\$33.0	\$53.0	\$95.3
Iowa	216,897	\$12.5	213	\$5.2	\$9.0	\$16.1
Kansas	98,592	\$4.6	73	\$2.0	\$3.3	\$5.8
Kentucky	1,828,192	\$114.7	1,816	\$49.6	\$82.5	\$146.0
Louisiana	510,522	\$28.6	446	\$13.1	\$21.6	\$36.9
Maine	2,574,715	\$221.8	3,774	\$109.1	\$179.4	\$314.7
Maryland	6,815,197	\$223.1	3,171	\$114.0	\$184.4	\$293.4
Massachusetts	9,850,585	\$488.5	6,882	\$265.2	\$410.5	\$648.7
Michigan	1,993,138	\$173.1	2,829	\$83.8	\$143.8	\$245.8
Minnesota	811,615	\$45.2	735	\$22.4	\$36.6	\$64.1
Mississippi	6,557,119	\$198.6	2,877	\$74.9	\$117.3	\$210.0
Missouri	3,385,772	\$241.2	4,337	\$126.5	\$196.1	\$349.4
Montana	4,590,395	\$432.1	7,604	\$206.8	\$315.7	\$599.7
Nebraska	254,201	\$12.0	198	\$5.2	\$8.4	\$15.2
Nevada	5,314,680	\$223.5	2,911	\$104.7	\$166.9	\$266.2
New Hampshire	37,785	\$1.8	30	\$1.0	\$1.7	\$2.8
New Jersey	4,389,638	\$140.7	2,136	\$78.7	\$123.3	\$196.3
New Mexico	1,602,113	\$88.8	1,400	\$36.9	\$59.4	\$107.7
New York	16,141,397	\$590.9	7,146	\$296.4	\$477.1	\$720.9
North Carolina	16,710,760	\$1,102.6	18,528	\$550.2	\$870.6	\$1,533.9
North Dakota	581,851	\$35.4	533	\$14.7	\$24.1	\$43.3
Ohio	2,470,178	\$155.0	2,679	\$79.8	\$126.9	\$225.3
Oklahoma	1,165,269	\$18.4	207	\$6.0	\$9.2	\$16.3
Oregon	1,033,253	\$71.6	1,224	\$37.2	\$57.0	\$100.9

State	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Value Added (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Output (\$ Millions, \$2014)
Pennsylvania	9,005,244	\$395.6	6,678	\$216.0	\$331.0	\$566.2
Rhode Island	51,523	\$2.9	42	\$1.4	\$2.4	\$3.8
South Carolina	1,519,746	\$81.1	1,275	\$34.8	\$60.4	\$103.1
South Dakota	3,861,091	\$242.2	4,148	\$102.0	\$167.0	\$312.2
Tennessee	8,470,460	\$571.1	8,929	\$274.8	\$465.1	\$785.9
Texas	4,680,378	\$238.9	3,743	\$121.0	\$197.0	\$338.3
Utah	10,551,043	\$729.7	12,551	\$376.8	\$610.3	\$1,092.7
Vermont	39,086	\$2.2	35	\$1.0	\$1.6	\$2.8
Virginia	22,870,532	\$929.3	14,753	\$461.8	\$736.9	\$1,255.3
Washington	7,652,074	\$459.3	6,267	\$213.6	\$379.5	\$615.6
West Virginia	1,541,807	\$65.8	1,015	\$27.0	\$42.7	\$75.1
Wisconsin	625,851	\$58.2	992	\$27.5	\$43.9	\$79.2
Wyoming	6,387,456	\$773.3	11,184	\$322.8	\$563.7	\$963.0
America Samoa	13,952	\$0.8	9	\$0.4	\$0.6	\$1.0
Guam	266,191	\$14.9	190	\$7.1	\$11.7	\$18.2
Puerto Rico	1,382,906	\$77.6	985	\$36.7	\$60.8	\$94.4
Virgin Islands	575,684	\$68.2	895	\$33.5	\$58.7	\$90.2

Table 6. Visits, spending and economic contributions to regional economies of NPS visitor spending - 2014.

Region	Total Recreation Visits	Total Visitor Spending (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Contribution of all Visitor Spending			
			Jobs	Labor Income (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Value Added (\$ Millions, \$2014)	Output (\$ Millions, \$2014)
Alaska	2,684,276	\$1,143.7	17,048	\$572.3	\$991.9	\$1,633.6
Intermountain	43,983,048	\$3,418.0	55,979	\$1,845.3	\$3,055.4	\$5,252.1
Midwest	19,428,601	\$1,232.5	21,398	\$663.4	\$1,096.1	\$1,941.8
National Capital	53,015,598	\$1,020.7	15,765	\$564.2	\$907.9	\$1,463.5
Northeast	52,677,750	\$2,396.8	36,286	\$1,384.0	\$2,225.1	\$3,592.4
Pacific West	59,183,806	\$2,867.7	42,249	\$1,622.4	\$2,556.9	\$4,221.8
Southeast	61,826,601	\$3,609.0	58,881	\$1,888.6	\$3,145.6	\$5,431.0

Table 7. Park unit type abbreviations.

Park Unit Type	Abbreviation
Ecological & Historic Preserve	EHP
International Historic Site	IHS
Memorial	MEM
Memorial Parkway	MEM PKWY
National & State Parks	NP
National Battlefield	NB
National Battlefield Park	NBP
National Expansion Memorial	NEM
National Historic Site	NHS
National Historical Park	NHP
National Historical Park and Preserve	NP&PRES
National Lakeshore	NL
National Memorial	NMEM
National Military Park	NMP
National Monument	NM
National Monument & Preserve	NM&PRES
National Monument and Historic Shrine	NM&SHRINE
National Monument of America	NM
National Park	NP
National Park & Preserve	NP&PRES
National Preserve	NPRES
National Recreation Area	NRA
National Recreational River	NRR
National Reserve	NRES
National River	NR
National River & Recreation Area	NRRA
National Scenic River	NSR
National Scenic Riverways	NSR
National Seashore	NS
National Wild and Scenic River	W&SR
Park	P
Parkway	PKWY
Scenic & Recreational River	NSR&NRR
Wild & Scenic River	W&SR

Table 8. Visit allocation to states for multi-state parks.

Park Unit	State	Share
Assateague Island NS	Maryland	33%
Assateague Island NS	Virginia	67%
Big South Fork NRR	Kentucky	41%
Big South Fork NRR	Tennessee	59%
Bighorn Canyon NRA	Montana	54%
Bighorn Canyon NRA	Wyoming	46%
Blue Ridge PKWY	North Carolina	62%
Blue Ridge PKWY	Virginia	38%
Chesapeake & Ohio Canal NHP	District of Columbia	24%
Chesapeake & Ohio Canal NHP	Maryland	76%
Chickamauga & Chattanooga NMP	Georgia	50%
Chickamauga & Chattanooga NMP	Tennessee	50%
Cumberland Gap NHP	Kentucky	93%
Cumberland Gap NHP	Virginia	7%
Delaware Water Gap NRA	New Jersey	71%
Delaware Water Gap NRA	Pennsylvania	29%
Dinosaur NM	Colorado	74%
Dinosaur NM	Utah	26%
Gateway NRA	New Jersey	20%
Gateway NRA	New York	80%
Glen Canyon NRA	Arizona	8%
Glen Canyon NRA	Utah	92%
Great Smoky Mountains NP	North Carolina	44%
Great Smoky Mountains NP	Tennessee	56%
Gulf Islands NS	Florida	75%
Gulf Islands NS	Mississippi	25%
Hovenweep NM	Colorado	44%
Hovenweep NM	Utah	56%
Lake Mead NRA	Arizona	25%
Lake Mead NRA	Nevada	75%
Natchez Trace PKWY	Alabama	7%
Natchez Trace PKWY	Mississippi	80%
Natchez Trace PKWY	Tennessee	13%
National Capital Parks East	District of Columbia	90%
National Capital Parks East	Maryland	10%
Saint Croix NSR	Minnesota	50%
Saint Croix NSR	Wisconsin	50%
Upper Delaware NSR&NRR	New York	50%
Upper Delaware NSR&NRR	Pennsylvania	50%
Yellowstone NP	Montana	51%
Yellowstone NP	Wyoming	49%

The Department of the Interior protects and manages the nation's natural resources and cultural heritage; provides scientific and other information about those resources; and honors its special responsibilities to American Indians, Alaska Natives, and affiliated Island Communities.

NPS 999/128377, April 2015

National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior



Natural Resource Stewardship and Science

1201 Oakridge Drive, Suite 150
Fort Collins, CO 80525

www.nature.nps.gov

EXPERIENCE YOUR AMERICA™